

## FINDING AND DISCUSSION

The description and identification of conversation style that used by male and female presenters Najwa Sihab in *Mata Najwa* and Andy Flores Noya in *Kick Andy*

First of all, the researcher focuses on frequency of pauses, overlap and backchannel uttered by two presenters Najwa Syihabin *Mata Najwa* and Andy Flores Noya in *Kick Andy*. The researcher finds Najwa use pauses 182 times and Andy Noya use pauses 231 times. Najwa use overlpa 25 times and Andy 3 times. Najwa use backchannel 60 times and Andy19 times. After know the frequency of pause, overlap and backchannel the researcher classified that Najwa Syihab use high involvement style and Andy Flores Noya use high consideration style. Secondly, the researcher analyzes the purpose of that style by researcher argument.

[illegible]

#### 4.1.1.1. Turn Taking in Najwa Syihab and Andy Noya utterances

We have pauses for breathing and for planning what to say. We speak until we run out of air, or run out of thought to say. According to Cutting (2002 :29), pauses can also be a culture for some people. They are used to speak with long pause between turns which intend to carry meaning.

[illegible]



B : Lah saya kenal Bu Mega dengan baik kok, saya ketemu, saya begitu baik hubungannya dengan keluarga Bu Mega.

10 N :Tapi statemen- statemen petinggi partainya .. semuanya bilang jangan terburu- buru, .. jangan kami di paksa- paksa .. ikutilah proses mekanisme internal. ..=Jika Ahok mengatakan

In the conversation above, Najwa Syihab talk about Ahok politic career become governor In the excerpt above, Najwa Syihab did pauses >0,5 seconds. Pauses > 0,5 seconds coded by .. Najwa Syihab usually did pauses 0,5 seconds when she given a pause in mid-sentence. It can proved in the text, after commas Najwa Syihab did 0,5 pauses. It aims to give little pauses and emphasize a point in every word.

In Najwa Syihab conversation in segment two, the researcher found 32 data which explained that she did pauses. It is proved in pause  $>0,5.<1,0$

Excerpt (segment 2, Mata Najwa )

31 N : Kita akan putarkan lagi pemirsa,... ketika Ahok menjadi tuan rumah Mata Najwa ... mewawancarai ketua umum PDI perjuangan Mega Wati Soekarno Putr .... Kita lihat mesranya Mega dan Ahok

32 N : Karna, karna hubungan yang mesra itukah Pak Ahok... anda masih yakin di saat-saat terakhir injuritan ... kalau nggak cukup KTP Mega Wati akan menjadi penyelamat Ahok untuk maju jadi gubernur.

In this conversation above Najwa Syihab want to show the videos that show Ahok is very close with Mega Wati as president of PDI. In excerpt Najwa Syihab use pauses  $>0,5.<1,0$  seconds. It is characterized by ... . Nawa Syihab use pauses  $>0,5.<1,0$  in the end of sentence. It proved in the excerpt after dot in the end of sentence, it aims to take a breath and to sing in the end of sentence.



### b. pause in Andy Flores Noya

| Pause        | Segment |    |    |    |    |    | Total |
|--------------|---------|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
|              | 1       | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  |       |
| (<0,5)       | 42      | 21 | 20 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 139   |
| (>0,5<1,0)   | 13      | 4  | 11 | 5  | 16 | 4  | 53    |
| (>1,0<1,5)   | 5       | 1  | 5  | 4  | 5  | 5  | 25    |
| >1,5         | 2       | 1  | 1  | 5  | 1  | 4  | 14    |
| <b>Total</b> |         |    |    |    |    |    | 231   |

In table 1.2 explained above pauses that did by Andy Noya per segment. Andy Noya did pauses in the conversation 231 times. In pauses  $<0,5$  Andy Noya did 139 times. In segment one 42 times in segment two 21 times, in segment three 20 times, in segment four 18 times in segment five 21 times and in segment six 12 times. In pauses  $>0,5<1,0$  Andy Noya did 53 times. In segment one 13 times in segment two 4 times, in segment three 11 times, in segment four 5 times in segment five 16 times and in segment six 4 times. In pauses  $>1,0<1,5$  Andy Noya did 25 times. In segment one 5 times in segment two 1 times, in segment three 5 times, in segment four 4 times in segment five 5 times and in segment six 5 times. In pauses  $>1,5$  Andy Noya did 14 times. In segment one 2 times in segment two 1 times, in segment three 1 times, in segment four 5 times in segment five 1 times and in segment six 4 times.







activity absolutely because when both speaker are speaking, who will listen to them. Overlap happens because the presenter and the guest totally realize that overlapping each other could make the information cannot be clearly heard. It is better for them because if suddenly cut conversation he or she stops the word and listen to what she / he talking about.

**Table 1.2 classification of overlap in Najwa Syihab in *Mata Najwa* and Andy Noya in *Kick Andy***

| Presenters   | Overlap |            |
|--------------|---------|------------|
|              | Amount  | Percentage |
| Najwa Syihab | 25      | 89.3%      |
| Andy F. Noya | 3       | 10.7%      |
| Total        | 28      | 100%       |

### a. Overlap in Najwa Syihab

Table 1,2 classification of overlap did by Najwa Syihab and Andy Noya. The researcher found 28 data of overlaps from Najwa Syihab utterance and Andy Noya utterance in different talk show.

From the data that founded, the researcher found 25 times overlap in conversation between Najwa Syihab and her guest. This is an example of overlap shown in below.

Excerpt (Segment 1, Mata Najwa )

B : .....terus mereka setuju. Terus saya bilang, terus mereka setuju, kalau partai mau mengususng bagaimana? Kami setuju juga pak Cuma sekarang bias gak dipercaya partai, kalau

ditengah jalan, partai tidak mengusung Bapak, kami ini ngak keburu lagi lo Pak. = Untuk minta PP.

8 N : Keraguan = terhadap partai tidak dipercaya, itu keraguan yang ... juga anda rasakan tidak pak Ahok?

In the example above Najwa Syihab did overlap intentionally. Overlap happen when her guest talk very long, the guest gave too much explaining and not to the point. Then Najwa Syihab cut his guest utterance so overlap happened. It aims to cut the utterance of her/ his guest to not talk too much.

### b. Overlap in Andy Flores Noya

In the table 1.2, the researcher found 28 data from Najwa Syihab utterance and Andy Noya utterance in different talk show. From the data that founded, the researcher found 3 times overlap in conversation Andy Noya with his guest. From the data, example of overlap shown in excerpt as follows.

Excerpt ( Segment 3, Kick Andy)

56 A : nah itu orang

B : PT Delata itu punya =DKI 20% saham

57 A : orang kemudian menganggap= ada konflik kepentingan =anda

B : enggak dong=

58 A : anda anda =menolak bir dilarang

B : itu tanyak= Pak Ali Sadikin, Pak Ali Sadikin yang bikin tuh aku juga nggak tau, taun 60an. Apa, berapa bukap pabrik bir itu

In the conversation above, Ahok and Andy Noya talk about Ahok regulation above alcohol sale and cigarette advertisement. In excerpt also shows that Andy Noya did overlap. This condition happens because Andy Noya and Ahok always want to ahead and interrupt each other.





fungsi, supaya bisa jualan lah kenapa PKL butuh di tempat orang rame, ada salah satu iklan di TV menggambarkan sangat jelas ya, kalau nggak salah iklan salah satu mi instan gitu ya

25 A : heem

B : suami istri pakek selimut dia bilang pengen bakso terus buuk bakso itu, gerobak itu jatuh toh. Itu PKL itu, jadi PKL itu selalu berusaha mendekatkan diri kepada orang rame makannya kita harus ciptkan, yang beberapa PKL yang kita bantu, kita di jalan cengkeh, kita akan bangun, untuk PKL, dia bayar 4000/hari, nah kenapa saya maksa

In the conversation above, Andy Noya wanted Ahok explaining more details about the eviction of street vendors and what the solutions are. Ahok told and explained very long but Andy just did backchannel once. It proved that Andy gave minimum backchannel to his guest but, he still nice hearer.

From analyze turn taking of Najwa Syihab and Andy Flores Noya. The researcher found the frequency and concludes that, Andy Flores Noya more often used pauses than Najwa Syihab. Najwa Syihab more often did overlap than Andy Noya. Najwa Syihab more often used backchannel than Andy Noya.

#### 4.1.2. Conversational style in Najwa Sihab In *Mata Najwa* and Andy Flores Noya In *Kick Andy*

According to Tannen (2005:135), “understanding of conversation style is essential in heterogeneous society especially for students of language, linguistics, communication or any of disciplines dealing with human behavior”. Base on George Yule Conversational style include High Involvement style and high consideration style.

## 1. High involvement Style Used by Najwa Sihab In *Mata Najwa*



Second, Najwa Syihab will be very active that speaking rate will be

relatively fast, with almost no pausing between turns. It proved by excerpt below

Excerpt (Segment 2, Mata Najwa)

- 25 N : terimah kasih, anda terus di mata Najwa saya bersama gubernur DKI Jakarta Basuki tjahaya purnama yang katanya sebelum ke Mata Najwa sudah minum obat. .... sudah minum obat katanya sebelum kesini, terima kasih sudah mau datang
- B : Dari pagi sudah minum
- 26 N : Dari pagi ya
- B : dari pagi
- 27 N : banyak pesen- pesen nggak, mau datang ke Mata Najwa, banyak yang mesen- mesen nggak Pak Ahok
- B : banyak, yang bilangan tuh
- 28 N : bilangan apa?

In the conversation above, Najwa said relative fast Najwa Syihab asked how Ahok was doing and how was his feeling today. In the text, Najwa Syihab did not pause too much. Pauses happened only once and it was in the end of sentence. She also did not pauses at beginning and in immediately of her utterances. She asked without giving a pause too much.

Third, Najwa Syihab did overlaps or even completion of other's turn. It proved in the example below.

Excerpt (Segment 5, Mata Najwa)

- A : justru =yang ada dalam dokumen  
173 N : Apakah spesifik disebutkan= pembe, .. disebutkan untuk pembelian rumah sakit  
A : betul, lengkap ditulis membeli sebagian lahan rumah sakit Sumber Waras. Terus apa lagi?  
174 N : NGOP katanya mau beli =membeli di atas di atas NGOP  
A : makannya, itu provokasi= namaun sekrang dengar, itu harga NGOP kita beli dulu BPK mengatakan FDINA tau dipecat juga kok, kepala BPK DKI

There are some individuals who are from another style in which speaker use slower rate, expect longer pauses between turns, do not overlap, and avoid interruption or completion of the other's turn. This non-interrupting, non-imposing style is called as high considerateness style, George Yule (1996:76).

Andy Flores Noya use slower rate, expect longer pauses between turns. It proved by excerpt below.

59 A : .... jadi tidak ada konflik kepentingan disini  
B : iya, dan DPRD semua tau tuh, .... pada kunjungan kerja berapa kali .. sekarang aja purak- pura ributin bir sama gue

60 A : hehe  
B : iya termasuk partai- partai bawah agama juga tau semua kunjungan kerja dari dulu

61 A : .... baik, ... sebelum kita lanjutkan tentu ingin tau, pandangan warga tentang kinerja gubernur. ... Ini dia ... pandangan mereka.

Andy Noya did not overlap, and avoid interruption or completion of the other's turn. It proved by excerpt below.

13 A : mereka yang tidak suka .. dengan gaya kepemimpinan anda .... menganggap itu arogan, .. pemara .. tidak .. manusiawi .. sok kuasa, .. sewenang- wenang .. pokoknya semua yang jelek- jelek deh. (0,3) Anda tau nggak bahwa anda dinilai seperti itu juga

B : ya kalau top nomer 1 kan nggak papa

14A : maksudnya apa ya?

B : semua nama kan diborong saya kan bagus dong, di borong semua kan bagus

15A : Emm tapi ini yang jelek- jelek loh ya

B : nggak papa, top yang penting nomer satu. Kalau bole jeleknya top sekalian jelek gitu loh

In the conversation above, Andy talked about the negative side of Ahok. Andy said that everyone assumed that Ahok are people who like angry in front of the public and arbitrary person. Andy also asked how to Ahok responds this issue. In text Andy did not overlap, this conversation going well, after question –answer-  
Question – Answer.

***Najwa and Andy Flores Noya in Kick Andy***

- [illegible]

- #### 4.1.3. The Purpose conversational style that used by Najwa Syihab *Mata Najwa* and Andy Noya in *Kick Andy*

### 1. The purpose of Najwa Syihab used high involvement style

Najwa Syihab talk relative fast with minimum pause it maybe her character but why she talk relative fast with minimum pause ? that is because talked relative fast with minimum pauses the conversation will be felt very active and can stimulate guest to talk actively too. The presenter did not use a lot of





So the researcher concludes the purpose of Najwa Syihab used high involvement style. She talks relative fast with minimum pause because with talk like that the conversation will be felt very active and can stimulate guest to talk actively and felt provoked. In conversation of Najwa Syihab, she usually used overlap to stop the guest talk and make the audience enthusiasm. The purpose Najwa Syihab often did backchannel. If presenter or listener did backchannel so looked like active listener and given impression that the presenter was exited.

There are some individuals who are from another style in which speaker use slower rate, expect longer pauses between turns, do not overlap, and avoid interruption or completion of the other's turn. This non-interrupting, non-imposing style is called as high considerateness style, George Yule (1996:76).

Excerpt (Segment 4, Kick Andy)

Andy Noya did not overlap, and avoid interruption or completion of the other's turn. It is aims to he want the guest answer and explain clearly and completely. It proved by excerpt below.

23 A : Pak Ahok .. soal pro kontar kebijakan anda .. yah saya mencoba melihat dari sudut negatifnya aja bahwa kebijakan – kebijakan anda ini kemudian dituding tidak pro rakyat, .. pro orang kecil .. salah satu diantaranya adalah soal PKL, .....

B : pertama saya korekso dulu, data anda kurang lengkap itu sebetulnya itu

24 A : lengkapnya bagaimana?

B : .....dibuat lebar multi fungsi, supaya bisa jualan lah kenapa PKL butuh di tempat orang rame, ada salah satu iklan di TV menggambarkan sangat jelas ya, kalau nggak salah iklan salah satu mi insatan gitu ya

25 A : heem

B : ..... persatuan macem- macem kan. Nah itu yang aku marahin gitu loh, kamu kalau jual lapak gua penjarahin lu, bukan PKLnya kita marahin sebetulnya

26 A : oh, ya, cukup jelas ya sekarang. (2,0) Ada sedikit yang mesti mengganggu, bagi sebagian orang, .. yaitu ketika anda waktu itu ya, ... anda melarang unjuk rasa ... di sembarangan tempat di Jakarta

In this conversation, Andy asked about vendors the eviction of street, regulation and poor people. Ahok answered Andy's question very long time but Andy did not cut Ahok utterance so there is no overlap. It is because Andy wanted his question answered by Ahok completely and clearly. Andy totally realize that overlapping could make the information cannot be clearly. So those audiences and presenter understand. It proved when Andy said "oh, ya, cukup jelas ya sekarang." So it proved that the purpose of did not overlap is the information will be explained clearly and completely.

So the researcher concludes the purpose of Andy Noya talks slowly but sure. His characters are calm person and relax. His characters influence how he could be a presenter. His style makes his conversation with his guest felt relax, so it can makes his guest comfortable. His style made his conversation with his guest felt relax. Andy Noya did not overlap, and avoid interruption or completion of the other's turn. It is aims to he want the guest answer and explain clearly and completely.

## 4.2. Discussion

The researcher analyze about conversation style in Najwa Sihab in *Mata Najwa* and Andy Flores Noya in *Kick Andy*. The firs discussion is the differences in conversation style that used by male and female presenters, Najwa Sihab in *Mata Najwa* and Andy Flores Noya in *Kick Andy*. The second discussion about

Conversation analysis in pragmatic George Yule (1996) they are turn taking and conversational style. According George Yule Turn taking are pauses, overlap and backchannel. According to Cutting (2002 :30) “all cultures have their own preferences as to know how long a speaker should hold the floor, how they indicate that they have finished and another speaker can take the floor, when a new speaker can start whether the new speaker can overlaps and interrupt, when speakers can pause and for how long”

The meaning of overlaps according to Yule (1996:72) is a condition where people speak at the same time. The speakers and listeners attempt to have conversation. They will miss some ideas or information in the conversation activity absolutely because when both speaker are speaking, who will listen to them. Overlap happens because the presenter and the guest totally realize that

Backchannels is indication that listener pay attention to speaker. According to (Yule, 1996:75) within an extended turn, however, speakers still expect their conversational partners to indicate that they are listening. These types of signals ('uh-uh', 'yeah', 'mmm') provide feedback to the current speaker that the message is being received. Table 1,3 classification of backchannel did by Najwa Syihab and Andy Noya. The researcher found 79 data from Najwa Syihab utterance and Andy Noya utterance in different talk show. From the data that founded, the researcher found 60 times or 75,4% overlap in conversation Najwa Syihab with her guest. Whereas the researcher found Andy Noya with his guest 19 times backchannel.

According to Tannen (2005:135), “understanding of conversation style is essential in heterogeneous society especially for students of language, linguistics, communication or any of disciplines dealing with human behavior”. Base on

High involvement style are someone more often did backchannel, used minimum pauses and more often did overlap. These characters appeared in Najwa Syihab use high involvement style. Najwa syihab is active, when they participate in a conversation.

High consideration style are someone who seldom did backchannel, more often pauses and more often did overlap. From turn taking analysis these character had by Andy Noya.

So the differences of the conversational style that used by two presenter are first Najwa Syihab use high involvement style whereas Andy Noya Used High Consideration style.

[illegible]

In conversation of Najwa Syihab, she usually used overlap to stop the guest talk. If overlap often happened in conversation, the conversation usually will give impression active conversation. Najwa Syihab and Ahok always want to ahead and interrupt each other. They are proved overlap can give impression that this conversation is active conversation.

Andy Noya talks slowly but sure. His characters are calm person and relax. His characters influence how he could be a presenter. His style makes his conversation with his guest felt relax, so it can makes his guest comfortable. His style made his conversation with his guest felt relax, so it can make his guest comfortable.

In the presenting or presenter however in talk show, we must interesting and can get man information. Interesting or not, looked from when we brought the program and when we interaction with the guest. Of course there are many

manner and style that used by us to make interesting. From many ways, there is some that we do not use. So happen the differences of us especially in men and women.

In the some differences there is some purpose to make us interesting and can get much information. So the researcher analyze about the conversation style in male and female in program talk show, to get the differences of male and female, and the purpose.

In this research, researcher finds the differences and purpose of differences, especially in conversation style that used by male and female. After know about the differences and the purpose of the differences. We can know that in the differences there are purposes that useful for us.

God created the differences in the word. One of them is women and man. Female and male have differences when they speak, interaction. The differences of us called style. Style is manner or presenting things. God created the differences to make us know each other and the differences can be units to complete each other. In the differences of course there is purpose. The purposes that have true reason.