

**IMPLEMENTASI KEBIJAKAN IMIGRASI AMERIKA
SERIKAT PADA MASA PRESIDEN JOE BIDEN DI
PERBATASAN AMERIKA SERIKAT-MEKSIKO TAHUN
2021-2022**

SKRIPSI

**Diajukan kepada Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya
untuk Memenuhi Salah Satu Persyaratan Memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Sosial
(S.Sos.) dalam Bidang Hubungan Internasional**



Oleh:

Ghofur Alhaj Ardli

I72219040

**PROGRAM STUDI HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL
FAKULTAS ILMU SOSIAL DAN ILMU POLITIK
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUNAN AMPEL
SURABAYA**

2023

PERNYATAAN PERTANGGUNGJAWABAN PENULISAN SKRIPSI

PERNYATAAN PERTANGGUNGJAWABAN PENULISAN SKRIPSI

Bismillahirrahmanirrahim

Yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, saya :

Nama : Ghofur Alhaj Ardli

NIM : 172219040

Program Studi : Hubungan Internasional

Judul Skripsi : **Implementasi Kebijakan Imigrasi Amerika Serikat Pada Masa Presiden Joe Biden di Perbatasan Amerika Serikat-Meksiko tahun 2021-2022**

Menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa :

- 1) Skripsi ini tidak pernah dikumpulkan pada lembaga pendidikan mana pun untuk mendapatkan gelar akademik apapun.
- 2) Skripsi ini adalah benar-benar hasil karya peneliti secara mandiri dan bukan merupakan jiplakan atau plagiasi atas karya orang lain.
- 3) Apabila skripsi ini pada kemudian hari terbukti atau dapat dibuktikan sebagai hasil plagiasi, saya bersedia untuk menanggung segala konsekuensi hukum yang akan terjadi.

Surabaya, 26 September 2023

Yang Menyatakan,



Ghofur Alhaj Ardli

NIM : 172219040

PERSETUJUAN DOSEN PEMBIMBING

PERSETUJUAN DOSEN PEMBIMBING

Setelah melakukan bimbingan, koreksi, dan arahan terhadap penulisan skripsi yang ditulis oleh:

Nama : Ghofur Alhaj Ardli

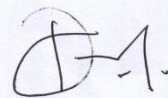
NIM : I72219040

Program Studi : Hubungan Internasional

Yang berjudul **Implementasi Kebijakan Imigrasi Amerika Serikat Pada Masa Presiden Joe Biden di Perbatasan AS-Meksiko tahun 2021-2022**, berpendapat bahwa skripsi tersebut telah diperbaiki dan dapat disajikan dalam memperoleh gelar sarjana Ilmu Sosial dalam bidang Hubungan Internasional.

Surabaya, 26 September 2023

Pembimbing



Zudan Rosyidi, SS. MA

NIP 198103232009121004

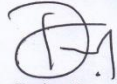
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

Skripsi oleh Ghofur Alhaj Ardli dengan judul *Implementasi Kebijakan Amerika Serikat Pada Masa Pemerintahan Joe Biden di Perbatasan Amerika Serikat-Meksiko Tahun 2021-2022* telah dipertahankan dan dinyatakan lulus oleh Tim Penguji Skripsi pada tanggal 22 September 2023.

Tim Penguji Skripsi

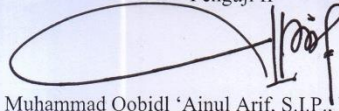
Penguji I



Dr. Zudan Rosyidi, MA.

NIP 198103232009121004

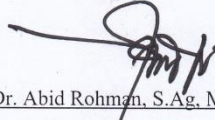
Penguji II



Muhammad Qobidl 'Ainul Arif, S.I.P., M.A., CIQR.

NIP 198408232015031002

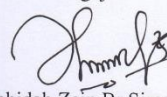
Penguji III



Dr. Abid Rohman, S.Ag. M.Pd.I

NIP 197706232007101006

Penguji IV



Dra. Hj. Wahidah Zein Br Siregar, MA, Ph.D

NIP 196901051993032001

Surabaya, 22 September 2023

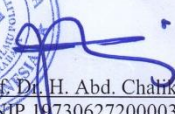
Mengesahkan,

Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya

Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik

Dekan




Prof. Dr. H. Abd. Chalik, M.Ag.
NIP 197306272000031002

LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUNAN AMPEL SURABAYA
PERPUSTAKAAN**

Jl. Jend. A. Yani 117 Surabaya 60237 Telp. 031-8431972 Fax. 031-8413300
E-Mail: perpus@uinsby.ac.id

**LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI
KARYA ILMIAH UNTUK KEPENTINGAN AKADEMIS**

Sebagai sivitas akademika UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya, yang bertanda tangan di bawah ini, saya:

Nama : Ghofur Alhai Ardi
NIM : 172219090
Fakultas/Jurusan : Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik / Hubungan Internasional
E-mail address : Ghofur.ardi46@gmail.com

Demi pengembangan ilmu pengetahuan, menyetujui untuk memberikan kepada Perpustakaan UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya, Hak Bebas Royalti Non-Eksklusif atas karya ilmiah :

☒ Skripsi ☐ Tesis ☐ Desertasi ☐ Lain-lain (.....)

yang berjudul :

Implementasi Kebijakan Migrasi Amerika Serikat Pada Masa
Presiden Joe Biden di Perbatasan Amerika Serikat - Meksiko
Tahun 2021 - 2022

berserta perangkat yang diperlukan (bila ada). Dengan Hak Bebas Royalti Non-Eksklusif ini Perpustakaan UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya berhak menyimpan, mengalih-media/format-kan, mengelolanya dalam bentuk pangkalan data (database), mendistribusikannya, dan menampilkan/mempublikasikannya di Internet atau media lain secara **fulltext** untuk kepentingan akademis tanpa perlu meminta ijin dari saya selama tetap mencantumkan nama saya sebagai penulis/pencipta dan atau penerbit yang bersangkutan.

Saya bersedia untuk menanggung secara pribadi, tanpa melibatkan pihak Perpustakaan UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya, segala bentuk tuntutan hukum yang timbul atas pelanggaran Hak Cipta dalam karya ilmiah saya ini.

Demikian pernyataan ini yang saya buat dengan sebenarnya.

Surabaya, 9 September 2024

Penulis

(Ghofur Alhai Ardi)
nama terang dan tanda tangan

ABSTRACT

Ghofur, Alhaj Ardli. 2023. *Implementation of the United States Immigration Policy under President Joe Biden at the US-Mexico Border in 2021-2022*

This research seeks to describe the implementation of immigration policies carried out by the US under President Joe Biden at the US-Mexico border in 2021-2022 using the seven dimensions of policy implementation according to Bhuyan et al. This research uses descriptive qualitative research methods with secondary collection through documentation and uses Miles and Huberman analysis techniques. The researcher found that the implementation of the policy was in accordance with the seven dimensions of Bhuyan et al. such as canceling the construction of the Trump Wall, forming a task force, expanding MPP and Title 42 as immigration policy (content, formulation and dissemination), the policy was influenced by an increase in positive sentiment towards Biden and an increase in immigrants (socio-political and economic context), Biden as a leader with DHS in charge (leadership), helpful government and non-government institutions (stakeholder roles), careful planning before implementation (implementation planning and resource mobilization), policies that impact immigrants (operations and services) and DHS providing reports on implemented policies (feedback and results).

Keywords : *US-Mexico Border, Immigration Policy, Joe Biden*

ABSTRAK

Ghofur Alhaj Ardli. 2023. *Implementasi Kebijakan Imigrasi Amerika Serikat Pada Masa Presiden Joe Biden di Perbatasan AS-Meksiko tahun 2021-2022*

Penelitian ini berusaha untuk mendeskripsikan implementasi kebijakan imigrasi yang dilakukan oleh AS pada masa Presiden Joe Biden di perbatasan AS-Meksiko tahun 2021-2022 dengan menggunakan tujuh dimensi implementasi kebijakan menurut Bhuyan dkk. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif deskriptif dengan pengumpulan sekunder melalui dokumentasi dan menggunakan teknik analisis Miles dan Huberman. Peneliti menemukan bahwa implementasi kebijakan tersebut telah sesuai dengan tujuh dimensi dari Bhuyan dkk seperti melakukan pembatalan konstruksi Trump Wall, pembentukan task force, ekspansi MPP dan Title 42 sebagai kebijakan imigrasi (konten, formulasi dan penyebaran), kebijakan dipengaruhi peningkatan sentimen positif terhadap Biden dan peningkatan imigran (konteks sosio-politik dan ekonomi), Biden sebagai pemimpin dengan DHS sebagai penanggungjawab (kepemimpinan), institusi pemerintah dan non pemerintah yang membantu (peran pemangku kepentingan), perencanaan yang matang sebelum implementasi dilakukan (perencanaan implementasi dan mobilisasi sumber daya), kebijakan yang berdampak kepada imigran (operasi dan layanan) dan DHS yang memberikan laporan terhadap kebijakan yang diimplementasikan (masukan dan hasil).

Kata Kunci : *Perbatasan AS-Meksiko, Kebijakan Imigrasi, Joe Biden*

DAFTAR ISI

PERNYATAAN PERTANGGUNGJAWABAN PENULISAN SKRIPSI.....	ii
PERSETUJUAN DOSEN PEMBIMBING.....	iii
LEMBAR PENGESAHAN	iv
LEMBAR PERNYATAAN PERSETUJUAN PUBLIKASI	v
MOTTO	vi
PERSEMBAHAN.....	vii
ABSTRACT	ix
ABSTRAK	ix
KATA PENGANTAR.....	x
DAFTAR ISI.....	xi
DAFTAR GAMBAR.....	xiii
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
A. Latar Belakang	1
B. Fokus Penelitian	14
C. Tujuan Penelitian.....	15
D. Manfaat Penelitian.....	15
E. Tinjauan Pustaka	16
F. Argumentasi Utama	28
G. Sistematika Penulisan.....	28
BAB II LANDASAN KONSEPTUAL.....	31
A. Implementasi Kebijakan.....	31
B. Imigrasi.....	35
C. Perbatasan AS-Meksiko	35
BAB III METODE PENELITIAN	40
A. Pendekatan dan Jenis Penelitian.....	40
B. Lokasi dan Waktu Penelitian.....	41
C. Subjek dan Tingkat Analisa	41
D. Teknik Pengumpulan Data	43
E. Teknik Analisis Data.....	45
F. Teknik Pemeriksaan Keabsahan Data	47

BAB IV PEMBAHASAN	49
A. Kondisi di perbatasan AS-Meksiko sebelum masa Presiden Joe Biden.	49
B. Kebijakan imigrasi Amerika Serikat pada zaman Joe Biden di perbatasan AS-Meksiko tahun 2021-2022 melalui Tujuh Dimensi Implementasi Kebijakan Bhuyan dkk.....	60
1. Konten, formulasi dan penyebaran implementasi kebijakan.....	60
2. Konteks sosio-politik dan ekonomi implementasi kebijakan.....	85
3. Kepemimpinan dari implementasi kebijakan	87
4. Peran pemangku kepentingan implementasi kebijakan.....	88
5. Perencanaan implementasi dan mobilisasi sumber daya.....	89
6. Operasi dan layanan implementasi kebijakan	91
7. Masukan dan hasil implementasi kebijakan	92
BAB V	94
PENUTUP	94
A. Kesimpulan.....	94
B. Saran	96
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	98
LAMPIRAN	cix

UIN SUNAN AMPEL
S U R A B A Y A

DAFTAR GAMBAR

Gambar 1.1 Grafik peningkatan pertemuan imigran di perbatasan AS-Meksiko secara tahun fiskal.....	4
Gambar 1.2 Tabel daftar imigran dari Amerika Selatan dan Latin yang datang ke AS pada tahun 2019.....	6
Gambar 2.1 Peta perbatasan AS-Meksiko.....	37
Gambar 4.1 Daftar agensi dalam DHS.....	51
Gambar 4.2 kamp matamaros.....	68
Gambar 4.3 Perbandingan penanganan imigran menggunakan MPP dan Title 42, 2019-2021.....	59
Gambar 4.4 Imigran Brazil melewati tembok perbatasan AS-Meksiko di Yuma, Arizona.....	64
Gambar 4.5 Grafik yang menunjukkan 3.913 anak yang teridentifikasi dan 1.723 yang masih dikaji identifikasinya pada antara tanggal 1 Juli 2017 sampai 20 Januari 2021.....	67
Gambar 4.6 Grafik jumlah total kewarganegaraan dari anak-anak yang telah teridentifikasi.....	68
Gambar 4.7 Grafik jumlah total anak yang terpisah per sektor.....	68
Gambar 4.8 Grafik yang menunjukkan asal negara imigran yang ditemui oleh CBP.....	81
Gambar 4.9 Grafik yang menunjukkan asal negara imigran yang ditemui oleh CBP.....	82

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Cresswell, John W., dan J. David Cresswell. *Research Design : Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. California: SAGE Publication, 2018.
- De Leon, Alejandra Diaz. "Keep Them Out! Border Enforcement and Violence since 1986." Dalam *These Ragged Edges : Histories of Violence along the U.S.-Mexico Border*, disunting oleh Andrew J. Torget dan Gerardo Gurza-Lavelle, 407. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2022.
- Hasian Jr., Marouf, dan George F. McHendry Jr. "The Attempted Legitimation of the Vigilante : Civil Border Patrols, the Militarization of the Mexican-US Border, and the Law of Unintended Consequences." Dalam *Border Rhetorics : Citizenship and Identity on the US-Mexico Frontier*, disunting oleh D. Robert DeChaine, 384. Tuscaloosa: University of Alabama Press, 2012.
- Huysman, Jef, dan Vicki Squire. "Migration and Security." Dalam *The Routledge Handbook of Security Studies*, disunting oleh Myriam Dunn Cavelty dan Victor Mauer. London: Routledge, 2009.
- Mas'ood, Mohtar. *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional : Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: LP3ES, 1990.
- Miles, Matthew B., A. Michael Huberman, dan Johnny Saldaña. *Qualitative Data Analysis : A Method Sourcebook*. Third. California: SAGE Publication, 2014.
- Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2013.
- Slack, Jeremy. *Deported to Death : How Drug Violence Changing Migration on US-Mexico Border*. Oakland: University of California Press, 2019.

Artikel Jurnal

- Blue, Sarah A., Jennifer A. Devine, Matthew P. Ruiz, Kathryn McDaniel, Alisa R. Hartsell, Christopher J. Pierce, Makayla Johnson, dkk. "Im/Mobility at the US-Mexico Border during the COVID-19 Pandemic." *Social Sciences* 10, no. 47 (2021): 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci10020047>.
- Carter, Nancy, Denise Bryant-Lukosius, Alba DiCenso, Jennifer Blythe, dan Alan J. Neville. "The Use of Triangulation in Qualitative Research." *Oncology Nursing Forum* 41, no. 5 (2014): 545–47. <https://doi.org/10.1188/14.onf.545-547>.
- Farani, Muhammad Najam ud din, dan Qudsia Akram. "Theoretical Conceptualization of Migration-Security Nexus in International Relations Theory." *Journal of Politics and International Studies* 6, no. 1 (2020): 105–20.
- Garett, Terrence M. "COVID-19, Wall Building, and the Effects on Migrant Protection Protocols by the Trump Administration: The Spectacle of the Worsening Human Rights Disaster on the Mexico-U.S. Border." *Administrative Theory & Praxis*, 2020, 1–9.

- <https://doi.org/10.1080/10841806.2020.1750212>.
- Hiemstra, Nancy. "Pushing the US-Mexico border south: United States' immigration policing throughout the Americas." *Int. J. Migration and Border Studies* 5, no. 1/2 (2019): 44–63.
- Miller, Holly Ventura, Melissa Ripepi, Amy M. Ernstes, dan Anthony A. Peguero. "Immigration Policy and Justice in the Era of COVID-19." *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 2020, 1–17.
- Mthethwa, R. M. "Critical Dimensions for Policy Implementation." *African Journal of Public Affairs* 5, no. 2 (2012): 36–47.
- Rosen, Sarah. "'Trump Got His Wall, It Is Called Title 42': The Evolution and Illegality of Title 42's Implementation and Its Impact on Immigrants Seeking Entry Into The United States." *Northeastern University Law Review* 14, no. 1 (2022): 229–75.
- Sandelowski, Margarete. "Focus on Research Methods : Whatever Happened to Qualitative Description?" *Research in Nursing & Health* 23 (2000): 334–40. [https://doi.org/10.1002/1098-240x\(200008\)23:4%3C334::aid-nur9%3E3.0.co;2-g](https://doi.org/10.1002/1098-240x(200008)23:4%3C334::aid-nur9%3E3.0.co;2-g).
- Sherman-Stokes, Sarah R. "Public Health and the Power to Exclude: Immigrant Expulsions at the Border." *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* 36, no. 1 (2021): 261–90.
- Sofaer, Shoshanna. "Qualitative Methods: What Are They and Why Use Them?" *Health and Services Research* 34, no. 5 (1999): 1101–18.
- Slack, Jeremy, dan Daniel E. Martinez. "Postremoval Geographies: Immigration Enforcement and Organized Crime on the U.S.–Mexico Border." *Annals of the American Association of Geographers* 0, no. 0 (2020): 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1080/24694452.2020.1791039>.

Skripsi

- Nadjihah, Siti. "Analisis Keputusan Meksiko dalam Melakukan Kerjasama Penegakan Imigrasi dengan Amerika Serikat Periode 2019-2020." UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2021.
- Santoso, Yohanes William. "Kecenderungan Kebijakan Imigrasi Amerika Serikat di Era Pemerintahan Donald Trump." Universitas Airlangga, 2019.
- Siregar, Salsabila Putri Nauli. "Pergeseran Kebijakan Amerika Serikat pada Masa Pemerintahan Presiden Barack Obama dan Presiden Donald Trump terhadap Imigran Ilegal di Perbatasan Amerika Serikat dengan Meksiko." UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2020.

Laporan

- "2020 SITUATION REPORT: REMAIN IN MEXICO." El Paso: Hope Border Institute, 2020.
- Bhuyan, Anita, Anne Jorgensen, dan Suneeta Sharma. "Taking the Pulse of Policy: The Policy Implementation Assessment Too." Task Order 1. Health Policy Initiative. Washington, DC: U.S. Agency for International Development, 2010.

- Mittelstadt, Michelle, Burke Speaker, Doris Meissner, dan Muzaffar Chishti. "Through the Prism of National Security : Major Immigration Policy and Program Changes in the Decade since 9/11." Migration Policy Institute, 2011. https://www.migrationpolicy.org/pubs/FS23_Post-9-11policy.pdf.
- Signé, Landry. "Policy Implementation – A Synthesis of the Study of Policy Implementation and the Causes of Policy Failure." Policy Paper. Morocco, 2017.
- "World Migration Report 2022." Geneva: International Organization for Migration, 2021.

Dokumen atau Sumber dari Pemerintah

- Biden Jr., Joseph R. "Executive Order 14010 of February 2, 2021 : Creating a Comprehensive Regional Framework To Address the Causes of Migration, To Manage Migration Throughout North and Central America, and To Provide Safe and Orderly Processing of Asylum Seekers at the United States Border." Federal Register, 5 Februari 2021. <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2021-02-05/pdf/2021-02561.pdf>.
- Biden Jr., Joseph R. "Executive Order 14011 of February 2, 2021 : Establishment of Interagency Task Force on the Reunification of Families." Federal Register, 5 Februari 2021. <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2021-02-05/pdf/2021-02562.pdf>.
- Biden Jr., Joseph R. "Proclamation 10142 of January 20, 2021 : Termination of Emergency With Respect to the Southern Border of the United States and Redirection of Funds Diverted to Border Wall Construction." Federal Register, 27 Januari 2021. <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2021-01-27/pdf/2021-01922.pdf>.
- "BORDER PATROL : Available Data on Interior Checkpoints Suggest Differences in Sector Performance." Findings and Recommendation. Washington, DC: United States Government Accountability Office, 2005. <https://www.gao.gov/assets/gao-05-435.pdf>.
- Bush, George W. "President Bush's Plan For Comprehensive Immigration Reform." Official Government Website. The White House, 2007. <https://georgewbush-whitehouse.archives.gov/stateoftheunion/2007/initiatives/immigration.html>.
- Congressional Budget Office. "The Foreign-Born Population, the U.S. Economy, and the Federal Budget." Official Government Website. Congressional Budget Office, 5 April 2023. <https://www.cbo.gov/publication/58939#:~:text=Summary,born%20population%20were%20here%20legally>.
- "DECLARATION OF DAVID SHAHOULIAN." UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, 2 Agustus 2021. <http://cdn.cnn.com/cnn/2021/images/08/02/dhs.declaration.pdf>.
- Department of Homeland Security. "Migrant Protection Protocols." Official Government Website. Department of Homeland Security, 24 Januari 2019. [https://www.dhs.gov/news/2019/01/24/migrant-protection-protocols#:~:text=The%20Migrant%20Protection%20Protocols%20\(MPP,of](https://www.dhs.gov/news/2019/01/24/migrant-protection-protocols#:~:text=The%20Migrant%20Protection%20Protocols%20(MPP,of)

- %20their%20immigration%20proceedings%2C%20where.
 Department of Homeland Security. "Mission." Official Government Website.
 Department of Homeland Security. Diakses 5 Agustus 2023.
<https://www.dhs.gov/mission>.
- Department of Homeland Security. "Operational and Support Components."
 Official Government Website. Department of Homeland Security. Diakses 5
 Agustus 2023. <https://www.dhs.gov/operational-and-support-components>.
- "Designation of Haiti for Temporary Protected Status." DEPARTMENT OF
 HOMELAND SECURITY, 3 Agustus 2021.
<https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2021-08-03/pdf/2021-16481.pdf>.
- Garcia, Michael John. "Barriers Along the U.S. Borders: Key Authorities and
 Requirements." Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service, 2017.
 "Immigration: Apprehensions and Expulsions at the Southwest Border."
 Congressional Research Service, 22 Desember 2021.
<https://crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R46999>.
- "Initial Progress Report : Interagency Task Force on the Reunification of
 Families." Department of Homeland Security, 2 Juni 2021.
https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/21_0602_s1_family-reunification-task-force-120-day-progress-report.pdf.
- "Interim Progress Report : Interagency Task Force on the Reunification of
 Families." Department of Homeland Security, 29 November 2022.
https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/2022-12/22_1219_sec-frtf-interim-progress-report-november-2022-cleared.pdf.pdf.
- Mayorkas, Alejandro N. "Termination of the Migrant Protection Protocols
 Program." DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, 1 Juni 2021.
https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/21_0601_termination_of_mpp_program.pdf.
- Rouse, Cecilia, Lisa Barrow, Kevin Rinz, dan Evan Soltas. "The Economic
 Benefits of Extending Permanent Legal Status to Unauthorized Immigrants."
 Official Government Website. The White House, 17 September 2021.
<https://www.whitehouse.gov/cea/written-materials/2021/09/17/the-economic-benefits-of-extending-permanent-legal-status-to-unauthorized-immigrants/#:~:text=Immigrants%20also%20make%20an%20important,also%20contribute%20to%20increasing%20productivity>.
- The White House. "FACT SHEET: Department of Defense and Department of
 Homeland Security Plans for Border Wall Funds." Official Government
 Website. The White House, 11 Juni 2021.
<https://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/briefing-room/2021/06/11/fact-sheet-department-of-defense-and-department-of-homeland-security-plans-for-border-wall-funds/>.
- The White House. "Inaugural Address by President Joseph R. Biden, Jr." Official
 Government Website. The White House, 20 Januari 2021.
<https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/speeches-remarks/2021/01/20/inaugural-address-by-president-joseph-r-biden-jr/>.
- Trump, Donald J. "Executive Order 13768 of January 25, 2017 : Enhancing
 Public Safety in the Interior of the United States." Federal Register, 30
 Januari 2017. <https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2017-01->

30/pdf/2017-02102.pdf.

U.S. Customs and Border Protection. "About CBP." Official Government Website. U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Diakses 6 Juni 2023.
<https://www.cbp.gov/about>.

UScode.house.gov. "U.S. Code, Title 42, Chapter 6A, Subchapter II, Part G, Section 265 : Suspension of Entries and Imports from Designated Places to Prevent Spread of Communicable Diseases." Official Government Website. UScode.house.gov. Diakses 11 Juni 2023.
[https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?req=\(title:42%20section:265%20edition:prelim\)#:~:text=Whenever%20the%20Surgeon%20General%20determines,such%20country%20that%20a%20suspension](https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?req=(title:42%20section:265%20edition:prelim)#:~:text=Whenever%20the%20Surgeon%20General%20determines,such%20country%20that%20a%20suspension).

Artikel Internet

Aguilera, Jasmine. "The 'Remain in Mexico' Policy Is Officially Over. But Hundreds of Migrants Are Still Stuck in Mexico." News. TIME, 29 Agustus 2022. <https://time.com/6208555/remain-in-mexico-mpp-program-unwind/>.

Ainsley, Julia. "Migrant Border Crossings in Fiscal Year 2022 Topped 2.76 Million, Breaking Previous Record." News. NBC News, 22 Oktober 2022. <https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/immigration/migrant-border-crossings-fiscal-year-2022-topped-276-million-breaking-rcna53517>.

Al Jazeera. "US to resume Trump-era 'Remain in Mexico' programme." News. Al Jazeera, 2 Desember 2021. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/12/2/us-to-resume-trump-era-remain-in-mexico-programme>.

Alvarez, Priscilla. "Biden admin to roll out plan to manage flow of Venezuelan migrants." News. CNN, 12 Oktober 2022. <https://edition.cnn.com/2022/10/11/politics/venezuela-border-rules-migrants-biden-administration>.

Alvarez, Priscilla. "Biden Administration Canceling More Border Wall Contracts." News. CNN, 8 Oktober 2021. <https://edition.cnn.com/2021/10/08/politics/border-wall-contacts-canceled-biden-administration/index.html>.

Alvarez, Priscilla. "Biden Administration Formally Ends 'Remain in Mexico' Policy after Suspending It Earlier This Year." News. CNN, 1 Juni 2021. <https://edition.cnn.com/2021/06/01/politics/immigration-remain-in-mexico/index.html>.

Alvarez, Priscilla. "Biden to extend Trump-era expulsion policy as 'record numbers' of migrants cross border." News. CNN, 2 Agustus 2021. <https://edition.cnn.com/2021/08/02/politics/aclu-title-42/index.html>.

Alvarez, Priscilla. "Federal Judge Blocks Biden Administration from Lifting Title 42 for Now." News. CNN, 20 Mei 2022. <https://edition.cnn.com/2022/05/20/politics/title-42-biden-us-mexico-border/index.html>.

Alvarez, Priscilla, dan Tierney Sneed. "Federal appeals court limits Biden administration's use of Trump-era border policy." News. CNN, 4 Maret

2022. <https://edition.cnn.com/2022/03/04/politics/title-42-immigration-ruling/index.html>.
- Alvarez, Priscilla, dan Tierney Sneed. "Federal judge orders Biden administration to revive Trump-era border policy." News. CNN, 14 Agustus 2021. <https://edition.cnn.com/2021/08/14/politics/biden-remain-in-mexico-border-policy/index.html>.
- American Immigration Council. "A Guide to Title 42 Expulsions at the Border." Fact Sheet. American Immigration Council, 15 Oktober 2021. <https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/research/guide-title-42-expulsions-border>.
- American Immigration Council. "The 'Migrant Protection Protocols.'" Fact Sheet. American Immigration Council, 7 Januari 2022. <https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/research/migrant-protection-protocols>.
- Anderson, Stuart. "A Review Of Trump Immigration Policy." News. Forbes, 26 Agustus 2020. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/stuartanderson/2020/08/26/fact-check-and-review-of-trump-immigration-policy/?sh=2ba9225256c0>.
- Associated Press. "The Latest: Trump Says Immigrants Taking Minorities' Jobs." News. Associated Press, 30 Agustus 2016. <https://apnews.com/article/09215cf7f37f4c6ea05f92f8c83e6125>.
- Baddour, Dylan. "A Refugee Camp Grows on the US-Mexico Border." News. Al Jazeera, 12 Februari 2020. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/2/12/a-refugee-camp-grows-on-the-us-mexico-border>.
- Bauer, Patricia. "Human Migration." Britannica, 2023. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/human-migration>.
- BBC. "Covid: Biden to Continue Trump's Title 42 Migrant Expulsions." News. BBC, 3 Agustus 2021. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-58077311>.
- BBC. "Covid-19: US surpasses 800,000 pandemic deaths." News. BBC, 15 Desember 2021. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-59645307>.
- Beaman, Jeremy. "Judge orders Biden administration to resume 'remain in Mexico' policy." News. Yahoo News, 14 Agustus 2021. https://news.yahoo.com/judge-orders-biden-administration-resume-145500060.html?guccounter=1&guce_referrer=aHR0cHM6Ly9lbi53aWtpcGVkaWEub3JnLw&guce_referrer_sig=AQAAADPqNY5IP4eN5GIOkBUSycRA-Qolx9ZCIZ4ASkGgc6D35UFw8nLM6Ael0N3A4Ut3wx5I2egiSGRgMmH3zf4NjfrdBMZpQ6jPqDTRXvhd1ycpUh-AabGP5GNU77Lxgw_lfn-Gtk6bP-I1zlS5KJ_qE51topKWTKq-B-PZMP5NO94q.
- Beitsch, Rebecca. "Biden Terminates Trump Emergency Order Used to Construct Border Wall." News. The Hill, 11 Februari 2021. <https://thehill.com/policy/national-security/538406-biden-terminates-trump-emergency-order-used-to-construct-border-wall/>.
- Beitsch, Rebecca, dan Rafael Bernal. "Biden Embraces Trump's Title 42 with Expansion to Venezuela." News. The Hill, 18 Oktober 2022.

- <https://thehill.com/latino/3693444-biden-embraces-trumps-title-42-with-expansion-to-venezuela/>.
- Blitzer, Ronn. "Supreme Court hands Biden victory, allows end to 'Remain in Mexico' policy." News. Fox News, 30 Juni 2022.
<https://www.foxnews.com/politics/supreme-court-hands-biden-victory-allows-end-remain-mexico-policy>.
- Boundless. "How September 11 Changed the U.S. Immigration System." News. Boundless. Diakses 5 Agustus 2023.
<https://www.boundless.com/research/how-9-11-changed-the-u-s-immigration-system/>.
- Bradner, Eric, Betsy Klein, dan Christopher Hickey. "Biden Targets Trump's Legacy with First-Day Executive Actions." News. CNN, 20 Januari 2021.
<https://edition.cnn.com/2021/01/20/politics/executive-actions-biden/index.html#:~:text=With%20the%20stroke%20of%20a,Trump%20s pent%20four%20years%20blocking>.
- Budiman, Abby. "Key Findings about U.S. Immigrants." Short Reads. Pew Research Center, 20 Agustus 2020. <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2020/08/20/key-findings-about-u-s-immigrants/>.
- Bush, George W. "President Bush's Plan For Comprehensive Immigration Reform." Official Government Website. The White House, 2007.
<https://georgewbush-whitehouse.archives.gov/stateoftheunion/2007/initiatives/immigration.html>.
- CBS News. "Transcript: Sen. Susan Collins on 'Face the Nation,' June 17, 2018." Transcript. CBS News, 17 Juni 2018.
<https://www.cbsnews.com/news/transcript-sen-susan-collins-on-face-the-nation-june-17-2018/>.
- Cineas, Fabiola. "Why America Keeps Turning Its Back on Haitian Migrants." News. Vox, 24 September 2021. <https://www.vox.com/22689472/haitian-migrants-asylum-history-violence>.
- Clark, Dartunorro. "America's global image under Biden skyrockets compared to Trump, survey finds." News. NBC News, 11 Juni 2021.
<https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/joe-biden/america-s-global-image-under-biden-skyrockets-compared-trump-survey-n1270401>.
- Cole, Devan, dan Paul LeBlanc. "An inauguration like no other: Notable moments of a momentous day." News. CNN, 21 Januari 2021.
<https://edition.cnn.com/2021/01/20/politics/biden-inauguration-notable-moments/index.html>.
- Coughlan, Isobel. "How To Cross The Guatemala Mexico Border With Ease." Short Reads. The Ride. Diakses 10 April 2023.
[https://www.bookaway.com/blog/border-crossing-guatemala-mexico/#:~:text=Mexico%20Guatemala%20Border%20Points%20You,k m%20\(541%20miles%20long\)%3F](https://www.bookaway.com/blog/border-crossing-guatemala-mexico/#:~:text=Mexico%20Guatemala%20Border%20Points%20You,k m%20(541%20miles%20long)%3F).
- Ellis, Nicole, dan Casey Kuhn. "What Is Title 42 and What Does It Mean for Immigration at the Southern Border?" News. PBS News Hour, 13 Januari 2023. <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/nation/what-is-title-42-and-what-does-it-mean-for-immigration-at-the-southern-border>.

- Fernandez, Manny. "This Is America. Do You Belong Here? Navigating the Checkpoints of the Southwest Border." *Short Reads*. New York Times, 28 Maret 2019. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/03/28/us/border-checkpoints-mexico.html>.
- Fox, Ben. "EXPLAINER: Biden Uses Trump-Era Tool against Haiti Migrants." *News*. Associated Press, 21 September 2021. <https://apnews.com/article/health-mexico-texas-immigration-coronavirus-pandemic-194bf94eda1f78b0e38b1e53f1adba66>.
- Gans, Jared. "Federal Judge Prevents Biden from Ending Trump-Era 'Remain in Mexico' Policy." *News*. The Hill, 15 Desember 2022. <https://thehill.com/regulation/court-battles/3777455-federal-judge-prevents-biden-from-ending-trump-era-remain-in-mexico-policy/>.
- Gogol, Frank. "What Are the Main Reasons for Immigration to America?" *Short Reads*. *Stilt* (blog), 20 Juni 2023. <https://www.stilt.com/blog/2022/03/what-are-the-main-reasons-for-immigration-to-america/>.
- Gramlich, John, dan Alissa Scheller. "What's happening at the U.S.-Mexico border in 7 charts." *Short Reads*. Pew Research Center, 9 November 2021. <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2021/11/09/whats-happening-at-the-u-s-mexico-border-in-7-charts/>.
- International Boundary Commission. "Boundary Facts." *Short Reads*. International Boundary Commission. Diakses 10 April 2023. <https://www.internationalboundarycommission.org/en/the-boundary-and-you/interesting-facts.php#:~:text=The%20International%20Boundary%20Commission%2C%20under,on%20256%20official%20boundary%20maps>.
- International Organization for Migration. "About Migration." *Information*. International Organization for Migration. Diakses 6 Juli 2023. <https://www.iom.int/about-migration>.
- Isacson, Adam. "10 Things to Know About the End of Title 42." *Information*. WOLA, 5 September 2023. <https://www.wola.org/analysis/end-title-42/>.
- Jaffe, Alexandra, dan Aamer Madhani. "Tracking Biden's 1st-Year Progress Delivering on Promises." *News*. Associated Press, 19 Januari 2022. <https://apnews.com/article/coronavirus-pandemic-immigration-joe-biden-business-health-eff8b85b9e8a746d073cd7d8845680e1>.
- Jordan, Miriam. "Smuggling Migrants at the Border Now a Billion-Dollar Business." *News*. New York Times, 25 Juni 2022. <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/07/25/us/migrant-smuggling-evolution.html>.
- Khan, Aleena. "How the COVID-19 Pandemic Helped Biden Win the 2020 Presidential Primaries." *News*. Political Science Now, 12 Agustus 2021. <https://politicalsciencenow.com/how-the-covid-19-pandemic-helped-biden-win-the-2020-presidential-primaries/>.
- Klein, Christopher. "Everything You Need to Know About the Mexico-United States Border." *Information*. History, 17 April 2018. <https://www.history.com/news/everything-you-need-to-know-about-the-mexico-united-states-border>.

- Lennard, Natasha. "Four Months Ago, Biden Said Haiti Wasn't Safe. Now He's Deporting Thousands There." News. The Intercept, 20 September 2021. <https://theintercept.com/2021/09/20/biden-haiti-deportations-texas-del-rio/>.
- Lind, Dara. "The Disastrous, Forgotten 1996 Law That Created Today's Immigration Problem." News. Vox, 28 April 2016. <https://www.vox.com/2016/4/28/11515132/iirira-clinton-immigration>.
- Milam, Greg. "Biden's America." News. Sky News, 2020. <https://news.sky.com/story/us-election-2020-what-joe-biden-has-promised-to-do-as-president-12122647>.
- Miroff, Nick. "Latest U.S. border statistics show waning use of Title 42." News. The Washington Post, 27 Desember 2022. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/national-security/2022/12/27/border-title42-scotus/>.
- Montoya-Galvez, Camilo, dan Nicole Sganga. "Biden Returns \$2 Billion in Funds Trump Had Diverted from Pentagon to Use for Border Wall." News. CBS News, 11 Juni 2021. <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/biden-returns-border-wall-funds-pentagon/>.
- Morin, Rebecca. "Biden administration will rescind Trump-era immigration policy expelling migrants at the border." News. USA TODAY, 1 April 2022. <https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2022/04/01/immigration-biden-title-42-covid/7209799001/>.
- Narea, Nicole. "Biden's Immigration Policy Isn't Trump's — but It's Still a Disappointment." News. Vox, 4 Agustus 2021. <https://www.vox.com/policy-and-politics/2021/8/4/22605595/biden-immigration-border-title-42-deportation-mexico>.
- NBC. "Biden Administration to Fill Border Wall Gaps near Yuma, Arizona." News. NBC News, 29 Juli 2022. <https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/immigration/biden-administration-fill-border-wall-gaps-yuma-arizona-rcna40567>.
- NPR. "Looking At Lasting Effects Of Trump's Family Separation Policy At The Southern Border." News. NPR, 20 Januari 2020. <https://www.npr.org/2020/01/01/792916538/looking-at-lasting-effects-of-trumps-family-separation-policy-at-the-southern-bo>.
- Oliphant, J. Baxter, dan Andy Cerda. "Republicans and Democrats Have Different Top Priorities for U.S. Immigration Policy." Short Reads. Pew Research Center, 8 September 2022. <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2022/09/08/republicans-and-democrats-have-different-top-priorities-for-u-s-immigration-policy/#:~:text=Republicans%20place%20particular%20importance%20on,a%20new%20Pew%20Research%20Center>.
- O'Toole, Molly. "Biden promised change at the border. He's kept Trump's Title 42 policy to close it and cut off asylum." News. Los Angeles Times, 21 Maret 2021. <https://www.latimes.com/politics/story/2021-03-19/a-year-of-title-42-both-trump-and-biden-have-kept-the-border-closed-and-cut-off-asylum-access>.

- Owen, Quinn. "What Is Title 8 Immigration Law?" News. ABC News, 12 Mei 2023. <https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/title-8-immigration-law/story?id=99226848>.
- Perez, José Ignacio Castañeda. "'Boom of Opportunities': How Smugglers, Mexican Cartels Profit from US Border Restrictions." News. Arizona Republic Central, 16 Desember 2023. <https://www.azcentral.com/in-depth/news/politics/border-issues/2022/12/16/how-cartels-profit-migrants-desperation-along-u-s-mexico-border/10704315002/>.
- Perez, José Ignacio Castañeda. "U.S. can now rapidly expel some Venezuelan migrants to Mexico under Title 42." News. Arizona Republic Central, 14 Oktober 2022. <https://www.azcentral.com/story/news/politics/immigration/2022/10/13/title-42-expansion-allows-u-s-send-venezuelan-migrants-mexico/10486904002/>.
- Perlmutter, Lillian. "The Venezuelans Who Left Too Late: Migrants Stranded by Abrupt Biden Policy Change." News. The Guardian, 20 Oktober 2022. <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2022/oct/20/venezuela-migrants-us-title-42>.
- Phillips, Tom. "Trump's 'shameful' Migrant Stance Condemns Thousands to Violent Limbo in Mexico." News. The Guardian, 20 Desember 2019. <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2019/dec/20/immigration-remain-in-mexico-policy-border-migrants>.
- Politi, Daniel. "Donald Trump in Phoenix: Mexicans Are 'Taking Our Jobs' and 'Killing Us.'" News. Slate, 12 Juli 2015. <https://slate.com/news-and-politics/2015/07/donald-trump-in-phoenix-mexicans-are-taking-our-jobs-and-killing-us.html>.
- Rodgers, Lucy, dan Dominic Bailey. "Trump Wall: How Much Has He Actually Built?" News. BBC, 31 Oktober 2020. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-46824649>.
- Sacchetti, Maria. "'Bodies Flew Everywhere': A Border Chase Shows Role U.S. Citizens Play in Immigration Smuggling." News. The Washington Post, 31 Oktober 2019. https://www.washingtonpost.com/immigration/bodies-flew-everywhere-a-border-chase-shows-role-us-citizens-play-in-immigration-smuggling/2019/10/31/67d6ba6a-ef5d-11e9-8693-f487e46784aa_story.html.
- Sakuma, Amanda. "Obama Leaves Behind a Mixed Legacy on Immigration." News. NBC News, 16 Januari 2017. <https://www.nbcnews.com/storyline/president-obama-the-legacy/obama-leaves-behind-mixed-legacy-immigration-n703656>.
- Sandhu, Morgan. "Unprecedented Expulsion of Immigrants at the Southern Border: The Title 42 Process." News. *The Petrie-Flom Center* (blog), 26 Desember 2020. <https://blog.petrieflom.law.harvard.edu/2020/12/26/title-42-expulsion-of-immigrants/>.
- Selee, Andrew, Valerie Lacarte, Ariel G. Ruiz Soto, Diego Chaves-González, Maria Jesus Mora, dan Andrea Tanco. "In a Dramatic Shift, the Americas Have Become a Leading Migration Destination." Analysis. Migration Policy Institute, 11 April 2023.

- <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/latin-america-caribbean-immigration-shift>.
- Snow, Anita. "US to Fill Border Wall Gaps at Open Area near Yuma, Arizona." News. Associated Press, 29 Juli 2022. <https://apnews.com/article/mexico-arizona-colorado-river-dams-yuma-705ac42dca8af0288514e9dd723d392c>.
- Sullivan, Eileen, dan Miriam Jordan. "Illegal Border Crossings, Driven by Pandemic and Natural Disasters, Soar to Record High." News. New York Times, 22 Oktober 2021. <https://www.nytimes.com/2021/10/22/us/politics/border-crossings-immigration-record-high.html>.
- Tétrault-Farber, Gabrielle. "US-Mexico Border Is World's Deadliest Land Migration Route, IOM Finds." News. Reuters, 13 September 2023. <https://www.reuters.com/world/us-mexico-border-is-worlds-deadliest-land-migration-route-iom-finds-2023-09-12/#:~:text=In%20a%20landscape%20of%20sweeping,represent%20the%20lowest%20estimates%20available.%22>.
- The Associated Press. "U.S. Will Resume 'Remain in Mexico' Policy for Asylum-Seekers." News. NPR, 2 Desember 2021. <https://www.npr.org/2021/12/02/1060896872/u-s-will-resume-remain-in-mexico-policy-for-asylum-seekers>.
- The World Factbook. "Belize." Short Reads. The World Factbook, 25 September 2023. <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/belize/>.
- Villavicencio, Karla Cornejo. "The Impending Mass Grave Across the Border From Texas." News. New York Times, 12 April 2020. <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/12/opinion/matamoros-migrants-coronavirus.html>.
- Weiss, Debra Cassens. "Deportation Priorities Will Expand to Include Those Convicted of Even Minor Crimes." News. American Bar Association, 21 Februari 2017. https://www.abajournal.com/news/article/deportation_priorities_will_expand_along_with_the_expedited_removal_process.
- Yan, Holly. "What Are Migrants Fleeing from When They Cross the Mexico-US Border?" News. CNN, 28 Juli 2017. <https://edition.cnn.com/2017/07/28/world/us-migrant-countries-snapshots/index.html>.