

**CONVERSATION ANALYSIS OF MICHELLE OBAMA
REPAIRS ON OPRAH'S 2020 VISION TOUR
VISIONARIES**

THESIS



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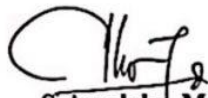
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ABSTRACT

Romadhona, R.F. (2023) Conversation Analysis of Michelle Obama Repairs on *Oprah's 2020 Vision Tour Visionaries*. English Literature Department, Faculty of Adab and Humanities, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Advisor: Suhandoko, M.Pd

This research aims to investigate the strategies of repair employed by Michael Obama during the renowned talk show "Oprah's 2020 Vision Tour Visionaries: Michelle Obama Interview," broadcasted on YouTube. The focus of the study is on the types of Michelle Obama repair that emerged during the interview with Oprah and how she responded to and rectified these errors. The two primary problems of the study are: (1) What are the types of repairs used by Michelle Obama in selected Oprah's 2020 Vision Tour Visionaries: Michelle Obama Interview? (2) How did Michelle Obama repair their utterances in the talk show selected Oprah's 2020 Vision Tour Visionaries: Michelle Obama Interview?

Adopting a qualitative descriptive approach, data collection involved transcribing talk show conversations available on the YouTube channel. The researcher analyzed the types of repairs and initiation techniques employed to understand Michelle Obama's responses to her errors during the interview. The identified data are then classified to determine the various types of repairs performed by Michelle Obama and how these repairs are initiated.

The research findings reveal four types of repairs expressed by Michelle Obama, encompassing 22 utterances that represent diverse repair strategies. Specifically, informal debate participants exhibit 10 instances of self-initiated self-repair, 6 instances of self-initiated other-repair, 5 instances of other-initiated self-repair, and 1 instance of other-initiated other-repair. Furthermore, it was discovered that three dominant patterns of repair occurred during the talk show, namely 12 patterns of abandonment, 11 patterns of replacement, and 7 patterns of modification, while patterns of reorganization were not observed. These findings provide insights into Michelle Obama's active engagement in the conversation repair process, illustrating the communicative dynamics within the context of the talk show.

Keywords: conversation analysis, conversation repair, types of repair, pattern of repairs, talk show.

ABSTRAK

Romadhona, R.F. (2023) Analisis Percakapan Perbaikan Michelle Obama Pada Vision Tour Oprah 2020 Visioner. Program Studi Sastra Inggris, Fakultas Adab dan Humaniora, UIN Sunan Ampel Surabaya. Pembimbing: Suhandoko, M.Pd.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menyelidiki strategi perbaikan dalam acara talk show terkenal "Oprah's 2020 Vision Tour Visionaries: Michelle Obama Interview" yang disiarkan melalui saluran YouTube. Fokus penelitian adalah pada jenis-jenis perbaikan Michelle Obama yang muncul selama wawancara dengan Oprah, serta bagaimana Michelle Obama merespons dan memperbaiki kesalahan tersebut. Dua rumusan masalah utama dalam penelitian ini adalah: (1) Apa saja jenis perbaikan yang digunakan Michelle Obama dalam wawancara Michelle Obama dalam acara "Vision Tour Visionaries 2020 Oprah"? (2) Bagaimana Michelle Obama melakukan perbaikan terhadap ucapan-ucapan tersebut dalam konteks acara bincang-bincang tersebut?

Penelitian ini mengadopsi pendekatan kualitatif deskriptif, dengan pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui transkripsi percakapan talk show yang tersedia di saluran YouTube. Analisis jenis perbaikan dan teknik percakapan inisiasi lainnya dilakukan oleh peneliti untuk memahami bagaimana Michelle Obama merespons kesalahan yang muncul selama wawancara. Data yang diidentifikasi kemudian diklasifikasikan untuk menentukan jenis-jenis perbaikan yang dilakukan oleh Michelle Obama, serta bagaimana perbaikan tersebut diinisiasi.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan adanya empat jenis perbaikan yang diucapkan oleh Michelle Obama, dengan 22 ucapan yang mencakup berbagai strategi perbaikan. Secara rinci, peserta debat informal menunjukkan 10 ucapan perbaikan diri sendiri, 6 ucapan inisiasi sendiri yang diprakarsai oleh pembicara lain, 5 ucapan diinisiasi oleh pembicara lain dan diperbaiki sendiri, serta 1 ucapan perbaikan yang diinisiasi dan diperbaiki oleh pembicara lain. Selain itu, ditemukan bahwa terdapat tiga jenis perbaikan yang dominan selama proses talk show, yaitu 12 pola pengabaian, 11 pola penggantian, dan 7 pola modifikasi, sedangkan pola reorganisasi tidak teramati. Temuan ini memberikan wawasan tentang bagaimana Michelle Obama secara aktif terlibat dalam proses perbaikan percakapan, menggambarkan dinamika komunikatif yang terjadi dalam konteks talk show tersebut.

Kata Kunci: analisis percakapan, perbaikan percakapan, jenis perbaikan, pola perbaikan, talk show.

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