

**ANALISIS MOTIF BANTUAN LUAR NEGERI
PRANCIS TERHADAP LEBANON SELAMA KRISIS
EKONOMI DAN POLITIK TAHUN 2020-2022**

SKRIPSI

Diajukan kepada Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya untuk
memenuhi salah satu persyaratan memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Ilmu Sosial (S.Sos)
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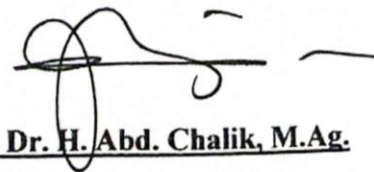
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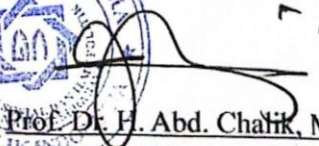
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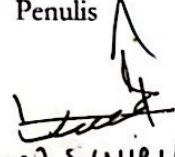
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ABSTRACT

Jumhur, Muhamad Syahril Jumhur. *“Analysis of the Motives of France's Foreign Aid to Lebanon during the 2020-2022 Political and Economic Crisis.”* Sunan Ampel State University Surabaya, 2024.

This study aims to understand the overview of France's foreign aid to Lebanon during the economic and political crisis of 2020-2022 and to explore the motives behind this aid. The research method used is qualitative. In terms of its objectives, this study is categorized as descriptive exploratory research. The data collection technique used is the documentation technique. The data analysis technique used is the interactive analysis model from Miles and Huberman. This research found that France provided the total of 214 million euros in aid to Lebanon during 2020-2022, detailed for education, health, food and agriculture, economy and infrastructure, and civil society. France's official motive includes alleviating vulnerability and poverty, and supporting development. However, the researcher also found that France had implicit motives, which included access and investment in Lebanese markets and natural resources, ensuring Lebanon's security stability, and strengthening its political partners in the Lebanese government to facilitate its economic activities.

Keywords: Motive, Foreign Aid, France, Lebanon, Crisis

ABSTRAK

Jumhur, Muhamad Syahril Jumhur. *“Analisis Motif Bantuan Luar Negeri Prancis terhadap Lebanon selama Krisis Ekonomi dan Politik tahun 2020-2022.”* Universitas Islam Negeri Sunan Ampel Surabaya, 2024.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan bantuan luar negeri Prancis ke Lebanon selama krisis ekonomi dan politik 2020-2022, serta mengeksplorasi motif Prancis dari bantuan luar negeri tersebut. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode kualitatif. Adapun berdasarkan tujuannya, jenis penelitian ini tergolong penelitian deskriptif eksploratif. Teknik pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan teknik dokumentasi. Adapun teknik analisis data yang dipilih yaitu model analisis interaktif menurut Miles dan Huberman. Peneliti menemukan bahwa Prancis memberikan total bantuan senilai 214 juta euro ke Lebanon selama 2020-2022, dengan rincian untuk pendidikan, kesehatan, pangan dan pertanian, ekonomi dan infrastruktur, dan masyarakat sipil. Prancis memiliki motif resmi untuk pengentasan kerentanan dan kemiskinan, serta dukungan pembangunan. Namun, peneliti juga menemukan bahwa terdapat motif implisit Prancis, antara lain, yaitu motif untuk akses dan investasi terhadap pasar dan SDA Lebanon, motif mewujudkan stabilitas keamanan Lebanon, serta menguatkan mitra politik-nya di pemerintahan Lebanon untuk memfasilitasi aktivitas ekonominya.

Kata Kunci: Motif, Bantuan Luar Negeri, Prancis, Lebanon, Krisis

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DAFTAR SINGKATAN

AFD	: <i>Agence Française de Développement</i>
AEFE	: <i>Agence pour l'Enseignement Français à l'Etranger</i>
CAS	: <i>Central Administration for Statistic</i>
CDCS	: <i>Centre de Crise at de Soutien</i>
CEDRE	: <i>Conférence économique pour le développement par les réformes et avec les entreprises</i>
CMA CGM	: <i>Compagnie Maritime d'Affrètement Compagnie Générale Maritime</i>
CPI	: <i>Consumer Price Index</i>
DAC	: <i>Development Assistance Committee</i>
ECW	: <i>Education Cannot Wait</i>
ECI	: <i>Economic Crisis Indeks</i>
ICRC	: <i>International Committee of the Red Cross</i>
ILO	: <i>International Labour Organization</i>
IMF	: <i>International Monetary Fund</i>
LAF	: <i>Lebanese Armed Forces</i>
LBP	: <i>Lebanese Pound</i>
MPI	: <i>Multidimensional Poverty Indeks</i>
OCHA	: <i>Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs</i>
OECD	: <i>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</i>
OIF	: <i>Organisation Internationale of la Francophonie</i>
SAP	: <i>Structural Adjustment Program</i>
UNCTAD	: <i>United Nations Conference on Trade and Development</i>
UNHCR	: <i>United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees</i>
UNICEF	: <i>United Nations Children's Fund</i>
UNIFIL	: <i>United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon</i>
UNRWA	: <i>United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees</i>
WFP	: <i>World Food Programme</i>

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