# CHAPTER 3

# RESEARCH METHOD

## 3. Research Method

Research method is the important aspect of conducting a study of research. In this chapter, method on how to obtain and how to analyze the data are presented. It consists of research design, subject of the study, produce the data collection (e.g. instrument of study and data collection technique) and data analysis technique.

## 3.1 Research Design

In conducting study of turn-taking conversation and the type of word formation process between speakers and hearer in the movie, the writer used descriptive as the approach to answer the research problems because the data consist of words and it happens in natural setting in daily lives because the data were in form of words and empirical strategize applied by the speaker. It means for describing understanding what the speakers say when they did turn taking conversation. The analysis focused on the data from conversation among the speakers. By using this approach, the writer developed her understanding of the study and presents it descriptively. The writer tried to describe of what she has pay attention related to the turn-taking conversation by speaker in the movie. The

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method deal with how the researcher gathers the data required for her research and how she analyze the data to get proper finding. This has become the main attention of writer to analyze in this thesis proposal.

## 3.2 Data Sources

The subject of the study is Sara's conversation that was taken from movie Shirley Temple- the Little Princess. In this research the subject are conversations between Sara and her father, and so on. Those entire subjects are children from America. The researcher was take the data from movie the little princess publish in 1939 is an American drama film directed by Walter Lang. The members of children talk freely because they trust each other, feel comfortable with togetherness and enjoy talking to each other about everything. This subject use formal language, that is so interesting to analyze because they commonly making conversation longer and longer. This activity really attracts the researcher to look further about turn-taking that use by them.

## 3.3  Research Instrument

The researcher is the key human instrument. The instrument used to collect the data in this study is movie. There is a reason for choosing movie as research instrument in this study because the movie taken  from downloading on YouTube, it enabled researcher to collect data with spending much time and having to come to the scene. Movie can provide a fine-grained record of an event detailing gaze, expression, body posture, gesture, and so on.

**3.4 Data Collection**

The collection of data was an important part of the research. The data were linguistic data and from spoken data in the forms of conversation. To collect the data from this research, the researcher was taken several steps:

1. First, the researcher had been searching movie the little princess on YouTube and download it.
2. Second, the researcher also had seen and listen carefully what they were talking about and also transcribe the conversation, that is to know when main character overlap or interrupt the sentences.
3. After that the researcher had been identify the strategies main character conversation in turn taking and also classified whether main character conversation include turn constructional component or turn allocation component,
4. The last is the researcher had been put all the data and write down on laptop and forget to make a conclusion.

**3.5 Data Analysis**

In this part, the researcher analyzes each of conversation by following these steps:

1. Transcribe the speaker conversation.

   ((Song))

   S    : Why are they sending so ↑ many soldiers daddy? (.) If it is only going to be a little war.

   D    : Make those southern boys take us seriously this time, my darling (.)
   When they realize how much we| want to put a stop to their nonsense, they'll quiet down.

   S    : They'd better. (0.2) Anyhow, when you get there, you'll stop them won't you daddy? ((Smiles))

2. Looking for the way main character takes turn, such as giving question, answering question, debating, greeting and so on.

   Example of way the main character takes turn

| Minutes | speaker | Conversation | How take turn |
|---|---|---|---|
| 02:37-02:45 | S | Why are they sending so ↑ many soldiers daddy? (.) If it is only going to be a little war. | By giving question |
|  | D | Make those southern boys take us seriously this time, my darling (.) |  |

3. Classifying the main character conversation in turn-taking whether include turn constructional component or turn allocation component.

Example of classifying main character include TCC and TAC

| Minutes | Speaker | Conversation | TCC | TAC |
|---------|---------|--------------|-----|-----|
| 02:37-02:45 | S | Why are they sending so ↑ many soldiers daddy? (.) If it is only going to be a little war. | √ | |
| | D | Make those southern boys take us seriously this time, my darling (.) | | |

4. Finally the researcher would make a conclusion