

neologism) categorized also analyzed based on the
combined from George Yule's (2010) and O'Grady
, and word classes based on George Yule's (2010
statement of the problems in this study. The sec
ch explains the result from the findings of this stud
previous study and the last is the suggestion base

dy and the last is the sup

There are 40 new words (neologism) that were found in LSE. In general, the researcher found out that new words used by the users of LSE had regularity of patterns in their

patterns in their word formation

s. According to Yule (2010) and

9	Inflection	1	2.5 %
10	Derivation	-	0 %
11	Multiple	6	15 %
		40	100 %

There are eight processes of word formation exists in LSE new word (neologism). From the data above, it can conclude that *acronym* is the most common way for the formation of new words (neologism). It has 35% of the total words or 14 new words (neologism) that undergo the process of *acronym*. There are some terms which undergo other word formation processes, namely *compounding* 5% or 2 words, *borrowing* 5% or 2 words, *coinage* 20% or 8 words, *clipping* 12.5% or 5 words, *conversion* 5% or 2 words, *inflection* 2.5% or 1 words, and *multiple processes* 15% or 6 words. Here the analysis,

4.1.1.1 Compounding

One type of morphological process in language is termed compounding. According to Yule (2010: 55), “compounds are joining of two separate words to produce a single form”. The same ideas stated by O’Grady and Guzman (1996: 143), “compounding is the combination of some lexical categories (nouns, adjectives, verbs, or prepositions) to create a new word”. In simple word, compounding defined as combination of some lexical categories such as adjectives, nouns, verbs, or prepositions, in purpose of constructing a larger unit of word. The discussions below are

new word (neologism) used by the users of LSE through the compounding processes,

Data 23

Gioacas Adrian : What does friendship have to do with this?
You both are clearly not friends.

Salva LS : WE was but not anymore. I just deleted him from FB and he overreacted. Lol okay?

Zaccaria Arbib : Lol gj adel this motherfucker now knows the feeling u had when u did it. He did **italien***

Nishan Meerun : so.. to sum things up, when **facepalm**,
thousand bricks re not enough: FOOL ! :v

In data 23, there are two words indicate formed by compounding processes, “*italien*”, and “*facepalm*”. The word “*italien*” undergoes compounding process from the noun word “*Italy*” means the country names Italy and the noun word “*alien*” means the creature that comes from outside the earth. Through compounding processes, the word “*italien*” means the Italian person who has the strange attitude. It is including as endocentric compounding processes because the joined words has the meaning of the entire words. From the comment of Zaccaria above, he stated that Salva is doing Italien because he doing the strange things, further Salva is Italian person. However the debate between Zaccaria and Salva invited other member of the group to join in their debate, he is Nishan.

Nishan trying to joke both of them, he summarize the debate with the statement "when facepalm thousand bricks re not enough". Nishan's comment contains "*facepalm*" as new word indicated forms through compounding processes. The word "*facepalm*" undergoes compounding

processes from the noun word “*face*” means the part of the human anatomy and the verb word “*palm*” means hide something with palm. Through compounding processes this word means the condition when the person is so depressed. In gaming activity, the one who depressed so hard when play the game often swing their face / head around then hide their face with palm, this habit is taken to the word “*facepalm*”. This word include as endocentric compounding processes because the joined words has the meaning of the entire words.

4.1.1.2 Borrowing

Foreign words always borrow from other languages, especially to accompany new ideas, inventions, products and so on. “Borrowing is the taking over words from other languages” (Yule 2010: 55). It means borrowing is the process of word formation which taking over words from other languages to being used in English languages. The discussions below are new word (neologism) used by the users of LSE through the borrowing processes.

Data 22

Krzysiu Nalikowski : play kyo-act cool...
 Salva LS : I dont act cool T.T
 Krzysiu Nalikowski : Well u don't still u r trying to :^
Salva LS : You **B-baka!!** *Goes tsundere randomly?

The word “*B-baka*” used by Salva above is borrowed from Japan, this word means idiot, fools or stupid. The users of LSE sometimes use this word to mock the other user. As seen in the conversation above, Krzysiu twitted Salva until Salva depressed and mocked Krzysiu back.

Data 23

Salva LS : Kaedrick LS Is a hacker. Look what he did do to my account...Ur worse than **Chibiterasu**.

Krzysiu Nalikowsk : So **chibiterasu** hacked ur acc?what's his ign now?

The word “*Chibiterasu*” used by Salva and Krzysiu above is borrowed from Japan, this word borrowed from the main character of Japanese Nintendo game called Okamiden. Actually in Okamiden, Chibiterasu described as the worst main character. In conversation above Salva and Krzysiu discuss about the person who hacked Salva’s account in Lost Saga Europe game, and then the person who hack Salva’s account are called “*Chibiterasu*”. This word means someone who has worst character as like Chibiterasu in Okamiden Japanese Nintendo game.

4.1.1.3 Coinage

Yule (2010: 53) stated “coinage as the invention of totally new terms, which can possibly come from the old uses to the new uses”. Coinage is creation of a new word which has a new meaning and it possible come from the old word to use in a new meaning. Coinage often found in word manufacture in industrial fields that needs a name for goods as O’Grady and Guzman’s stated (1996: 60) that “word manufacture or coinage, this phenomenon can be found generally in industrial field that needs a latest and eye-catching name for goods”. The discussions below are new word (neologism) used by the users of LSE through the coinage processes,

Data 4

Rio : apps.facebook.com/%2Fcastle_clash3...
Kim Vatipää Lind : **Android** Blender xD oh plz. ! where are
 you when we need you to ban this kind of
 people. ?
Ashley Odibo-wilson : Seems **legit**

The word “*android*” used by Kim above is new word means the type of hand phone which use android system. The users of LSE seldom to use this word because it does not have the relation with the online game played in PC/Computer. Kim used this word because there is posting from Rio about the game played by Android and Kim aims to report Rio act to the admin of the group. While the word “*legit*” used by Ashley above is new word which means something cool. Ashley value about Android game which posted by Rio is interesting enough.

Data 6

Krzysiu Nalikowski : well I had(sold 2) 13 perms won eu
 without spending anything aswell ^
Vilius William Jonitis: cuz you **scam**
 Krzysiu Nalikowski : he is not scammer,he is scammed :^
Loris Ban Fox Sacchi : I GOT 20 PERMS ffs **kae** that kae that
 acc was mine. scame me more please-

The word “*scam*” used by William above is new word means threat or trick someone out from their possession. Nowadays the user of LSE often doing scam because there is information that Lost Saga Europe will be closed, because of that many user do not care about their account in Lost Saga. By scam trick, the user of Lost Saga can use and belonging the other user’s account. Then, the word “*kae*” is new word for the best video game in Europe. Loris use the word “*kae*” in his comment above indicated to joke

the other user of LSE about the belonging in Game, all of them tells about their belonging in Lost Saga Europe, Loris joke them with his belonging in the another game in order to melting the moment.

Data 7

Hrincescu Alexandru : I wish I was able to play the NA version ,
 even if they have their problems they got
 a lot of players and are active ...

Kim Vatipää Lindholm; You can play NA via steam.

Hrincescu Alexandru : What about the ping?

The word “*steam*” used by Kim above is the old word which has a new meaning. “*Steam*” actually means the shape of boiled water, through the coinage processes this word uses for the brand of the game seller in Europe. Actually steam shows in website appearance and it can be accessed from all region of the world. In the conversation above, Kim give a suggestion to Hriencescu that he must play Lost Saga NA via steam, then Hriencescu ask into Kim about the “*ping*”. The word “*ping*” actually is not new in English, and this word means the sport which uses small balls and small table, through the processes of coinage the word ping split into more than one meaning. The word “*ping*” in the user of LSE means the connection status of the internet connection.

Data 17

Loris Ban Fox Sacchi : evy? what is that? O-O

Loris Ban Fox Sacchi : ow seems cute

Dawid Lipiński : vindictus or something like that

The word “*vindictus*” is the new word for the one type of popular MMOG which played by the fight game accompanied by the story, like a novel. This is the newest MMOG which released by Nexon, Dawid in his

comment above answer Loris's question about the hero "evy", and he answer this hero is like vindictus, that is silent but killer character or it familiar as psychopath character.

Data 23

Enam de Kinder : Ohai. c:
 Preben Mittet Vanheule : Ohai. c:
Enam de Kinder : Ouou, hi **melon** :v

In the conversation above, Enam responds Preben's comment with called him "*melon*". Actually "*melon*" is not a new word in English, but as the growth of the language, this word splits into more than one meaning. These new meanings caused the word melon becomes one of new English word. "*Melon*" is now used not only refer to the kind of fruit, but also to describe the woman who has the big breast, because Preben is man, it can conclude that Enam called Preben as like homosexuals.

4.1.1.4 Blending

Yule's (2010: 55) stated, "blending are typically accomplished by taking only the beginning of one word and joining to the end of the other word". It seems that blending is the formation process of forming word which mixed two different separate words to produce a single new term. Actually there is no new word (neologism) formed by blending process in the users of LSE post and comment.

4.1.1.5 Clipping

Clipping is “a process where a polysyllabic word is eliminated its one or more syllable so that it becomes shorter” (O’Grady and Guzman,

1996: 157). Further, Yule (2010: 56) stated clipping are “the element of reduction that is noticeable in blending is even more apparent in the process described as clipping”. In the simple definition clipping is the process of shortening a word without changing its meaning or part of speech. The discussions below are new word (neologism) used by the users of LSE through the clipping processes,

Data1

David Saldaña Ndaye : Nexo plz
 Waheeb Mohamud : Stop wasting your time.
 David Saldaña Ndaye : what?
 Waheeb Mohamud : European server is going to close 8th
 April 2015.

The word “*nexo*” is derived from “*nexon*”. It refers to the publisher of Lost Saga in Europe country. From David’s comment above, he only says *Nexo*, but actually he asks for the other member identity in Nexon Company.

Data 7

Dawid Lipiński : Again wendesday without update?!? Nexon really **sux**
Leonardo Oliveira : nexon is dead, whats so surprising about it?

The word “*sux*” is derived from “*suck*” and adding “*x*” in the end. It refers to the thing that blamed for the bad result. From Dawid’s comment above, He appointed Nexon has the bad service and Leonardo support his comment with says “nixon is dead” then take a pressure in the word “*dead*” with the question which appoint to the word “*dead*”.

Both, Cyan and Razvan are discussed about the “*lag*”. Actually “*lag*” is not a new word in English, but as the growth of the language, this word splits into more than one meaning. These new meanings caused the word lag becomes one of new English word. “*Lag*” is now used not only the noun word to refer being left, but also the adverb words to describe the condition when internet connection is to slow.

Data 8

Aristocrat LS : It isn't. "Oh, this guy got viking items, easy to counter!" then bang, striker armor + **horn** + drain.

Salva LS : everyone is complaining about that yOLO

Salva and Aristocrate above discussed about the combo skill in Lost Saga with one new word that is “*horn*”. Actually “*horn*” is not a new word in English, but as the growth of the language, this word splits into more than one meaning. These new meanings caused the word horn become one of new English word. “*Horn*” is now used not only the noun word refers to the thing, but also the verb word to describe the action of blowing up the horn.

4.1.1.8 Acronym

Acronym is “formed by taking the initial letters of some or all of the words in a phrase or title and reading them as a word” (O’Grady and Guzman, 1996: 159). However Yule (2010: 58) stated, acronym “are formed from the initial letters of a set of other words”. Acronym is the process of word formation which taking the initial letters of some or all of the word in a phrase or title. The discussions below are new word (neologism) used by the users of LSE through the acronym processes,

Data 2

Declyn Ledingham : Is LS shutting down? (p.4)

Kim Vatipä Lindholm: Yes.

Thibault Gandia : I'd be glad to replace one of the missing **GM** and try to make this game live ...

Declyn, Kim, and Thibault above discussed about the closing of Lost Saga server. There are two words categorize formed by acronym processes that are “*LS*” and “*GM*”. The word “*LS*” stands for the acronym of “*Lost Saga*”. “*Lost Saga*” actually is the popular MMORPG published by Nexon in Europe country. The next word is “*GM*”, this word stands for the acronym of “*Game Master*”. It has meaning as the hard gamers and the one who has responsibility for the good service in Lost Saga game.

Data 3

Joe Finegan : Everybody stop playing, let it die so NA opens up to us.

Cyan Coloured II : Na open for eu? Nice joke they would not allow it. Thats why in **ogp** times Na restricted eu players as na players dis not liked the lag

Actually Joe and Cyan above are discussed about the closing of Lost Saga game. There are two words in their conversation above indicates form by acronym processes. The first is “*NA*”. This word “stands for “*North America*”, the part of America. Second is “*Ogp*” stands for the acronym of the words “*Online Gaming Planet*”. “*Ogp*” actually is the online magazine publishes every week and nowadays it also publishes on website.

Data 5

Darkon LS : Answer me fast pls. How can i play ls na ?

Waheeb Mohamud : Just install a **vpn**, make a acc then turn off **vpn** download it then when you are logging in turn it on

LordAmatsu LS : This..... is.... Amazing :OOO
 Salva LS : ikr. want it
 Aristocrat LS : It isn't. "Oh, this guy got viking items,
 easy to counter!" then bang...
Salva LS : everyone is complaining about that cuz
y010

Data 9

[illegible]

“Gg” stands for the expression “good game”. Salva used the word “gg” above to convince his statement then he added also the statement of surely in order to interest the other user to open the link. The effort from Salva make Panos and Leonardo open the link, and then both of them commented on Salva’s post with their opinion about the closing of Lost Saga Europe server as the contents of the link.

Data 10

Salva LS : That hakumen tho... If I get him 2 hour , ill stay in **HQ** and plaza 4 ever

Loris Ban Fox : like nexon would give something more than 2H AHHAHAHHAHAHAHAHAHA

Loris Ban Fox Sacchi: this post made my day! thanks!

Salva LS : lel np o_o

Salva LS : he mistaked it cuz **LSEU**.

In conversation above, Loris got misunderstanding with Salva, he thinks that the good event which shows by Salva is in Europe but unfortunately the event is on America and Salva trying to make it clear. There are two words here categorized forms by acronym processes that are “HQ” and “LSEU”. The first word, “HQ” stands for the acronym from the words “Head Quarters”. “Head Quarters” means the place for training heroes in Lost Saga game. Then, the word “LSEU” stands for the acronym of the phrase “Lost Saga Europe”. This acronym always used by the user’s of Lost Saga when they discussed about the topic related to this word, actually Salva use this acronym above to explain the truth to Loris in a less time.

Data 11

Dawid Lipiński : Hey guys, anyone want to buy epic glaives +2 for cheap price (i seal)? If anyone want that **pm** me Ryuzuaki...

Pedro Carneiro : most accurate information Kardrick ever said on his life

Pedro Carneiro : most accurate information Kardrick ever said on his life

In conversation above, Dawid aim to sell his item and mentioned some of his data, knowing about that, Pedro as the friends of Dawid jokes him. There is only “*pm*” is the word categorized forms by acronym processes. “*Pm*” stands for the acronym of the phrase “*private message*”. This acronym often used in social media, one of the social media is Facebook which is used by the user of LSE. This word means sending message privately, in Facebook terms it called inbox.

Data 14

Darkon LS : Raquel vs Waffles ! sorry it's not in **hd**, I had a problem

Anghel Bogdan : I didn't watch more than 1 min.. Idk who Raquel, but even if he is #1 ladder, maybe he had problems with his GF

Darkon LS : u play na ?

Anghel Bogdan : I don't play. And I know how good waffles
WAS. Since I don't play anymore,

Darkon LS : What is ur ign ?

Darkon and Angel above are discussed about the master of Lost Saga battle. There are two words categorized formed by acronym processes, “*Hd*” and “*ign*”. “*Hd*” stands for the acronym of the phrase “*high definition*”. This acronym means the best and clearest appearance. Then “*Ign*” stands for the acronym of the phrase “*ID game Nexon*”. This acronym sometimes used by the user to adding friend in Lost Saga game.

Data 21

Nikola Gordic : xD no i havent played Zone 4 wats it about
 Razvan Teiosanu : Moon did u played zone4? And kae what
 do you played? Tkd/mt/capp/sambo/etc
Leonardo Oliveira : Zone 4 is just a name.. I think the
 characters taking over from another **RPG**
 universe or so

There is only “RPG” new words categorized forms by acronym processes in Data 21, “RPG” self stands for the acronym of the phrase “Role Playing Game”. This acronym means one type of online gaming, which brought by the role of the player in certain game. Leonardo above gives his opinion about Zone 4 game which Nikola and Razvan discussed, that the game is included as RPG game.

Data 23

Cyan Coloured II : Salva LS thinks if he rages and cries here
 everything will come back lel
 Salva LS : Lol . I know all you guys hate me over a
 single Game. If you gonna tryhard , make
 sure to bring diapers ...
Krzysiu Nalikowski : Now he went 'idc' mode XD

“Idc” stands for the acronym of the words “I don’t care”. This word means the condition when the one do not care about anything around him. Actually Salva above is joke by Cyan and Krzysiu until he mad and does not care with both Cyan and Krzysiu so Krzysiu sum that Salva in “idc” mode.

4.1.1.9 Inflection

According to O’Grady and Guzman’s (1996: 160) inflection is “the modification of a word’s form to indicate the grammatical subclass to which it belongs”. In simple definition, it is a form of word by adding affixes in

order to create a new form of word without changing the word class or meaning. The discussions below are new word (neologism) used by the users of LSE through the inflection processes,

Data 8

Salva LS : Ogm,i really like this feature.
https://www.youtu...Coming foward for ...
Default **Kage's** scarf o3o.

LordAmatsu LS : This..... is..... Amazing :OOO

From the conversation above, Salva want to show his interest about “*Kage’s*” scarf to Lord Amatsu and Lord Amatsu response it kindly. The word “*Kage’s*” self is derived from the word “*kage*” and the suffix “*-s*”, as a bound morpheme which is attached at the end of free morpheme “*kage*”. The suffix *-s* refers to the belonging of someone, and in this word it refers to the thing belonging to Kage.

4.1.1.10 Derivation

O'Grady and Guzman (1996: 144) stated, "a process when a word is created where it's meaning and/or its category is different from its base by adding an affix is called derivation". Whereas according to Yule (2010: 58), "derivation is accomplished by means of a large number of small 'bit' of the English language which are not usually give separate listings in dictionaries". In simple definition, it is a word formation by adding affixes. Different with inflectional, it creates a new form, new meaning, and sometimes changing the word class. Actually there is no new word (neologism) formed by derivation process in the users of LSE post and comment.

4.1.1.11 Multiple Processes

Yule (2010:60) mentioned that “there are cases when words do not only undergo one type of word-formation process called multiple processes”. There is possibility to find the operation of more than one process at work in the creation of a particular word, this operation called multiple processes. The discussions below are new word (neologism) used by the users of LSE through the multiple processes,

Data 5

Darkon LS : Answer me fast pls. How can i play ls na ?

Waheb Mohamud : Just install a vpn, make a acc then turn off vpn download it then when you are logging in turn on

Dawid Lipiński : hotspot shield is good too for it but sometimes they turn off

Waheb Mohamud : Use **vpngate**

In data above, Darkon ask to Waheb how to play ls na, and then Waheb answered it with new words “*vpngate*”. The word “*vpngate*” self is derived from two processes of word formation; acronym and compounding. Through the processes of acronym the word “*virtual proxy network*” becomes “*vpn*” as the word that has meaning a network using private streaming source which hide IP addresses of internet connection. Then through the processes of compounding with the word gate, “*vpngate*” indicate as the explanation of the shield which protects the vpn, so when the IP are hidden and safe, with “*vpngate*” the IP addresses will be fully protected, because of that Darkon will be able to play ls na anytime he want.

Data 6

Krzysiu Nalikowski : i well I had(sold 2) 13 perms won eu
without spending anything aswell ^

Vilius William : Jonaitis cuz you scam

Krzysiu Nalikowski : he is not **scammer**,he is **scammed** :^

Bibek Malla : Move to dragonnest ppl and farewell my
grim-kun it was fun **lvling** u to till 95...

Loris Ban Fox Sacchi : come to grand chase! oh w8... :c

In data 6 above Krzysiu explained his self with two new words that are “*scammer*” and “*scammed*”. The word “*scammer*” is derived from two processes of word formation; coinage and derivation. Through the processes of coinage the word scam becomes the verb word that has a meaning to threat or trick someone out from their possession. Then through the processes of derivation with the suffix -er, the word “*scammer*” has the meaning the one who trick or cheat someone others to out of their possession. While, “*scammed*” is derived from two processes of word formation; coinage and inflection. Through the processes of coinage the verb word scam becomes the word that has a meaning to threat or trick someone out from their possession. Then through the processes of derivation with the suffix -ed, the word “*scammed*” has the meaning the one who got tricked or cheat.

Then the next is the statement of Bibek, He invites the other user play Dragonnest, he use new words “*lvling*”. The word “*lvling*” self is derived from two processes of word formation; inflection and clipping. Through the processes of inflection the word level becomes leveling that indicate as the action of leveling which is doing at the time, then through the

processes of clipping the word leveling becomes lvling. This word means the action to upgrade the level of heroes in Lost Saga.

Data 23

Aristocrat LS : I am so sorry Salva, but I laugh, u r **fgt!**
xD

Vilius William Jonaitis: Duuh Salva you dipshit

Vilius William Jonaitis : We used to play xD long time ago, you were decent, but if you got evul den idk
o3o

Salva LS : Vilnius William Jonaitis You just never told me that you had FB (If I remember
o o=

Actually the statement of Aristocrat above is aimed to mock Salva with the new word “*fgt*”. The word “*fgt*” self is derived from two processes of word formation, there are coinage and clipping. Through the processes of coinage the word faggot becomes the word that has a meaning to blame the one who categorized as stupid or loser person. Then through the processes of clipping, the word faggot becomes *fgt* but it still has the same meaning. In addition, the user of Lost Saga Europe often used this word also to swearing, e.g. damn *fgt*, fucking *fgt*, and nigger *fgt*.

The last is disappointing statement from Vilius to Salva. He uses word “*dipshit*”. The word “*dipshit*” self is derived from two processes of word formation; clipping and compounding. Through the processes of clipping the word deep becomes dip, then through the processes of compounding with the word shit. The word dip becomes “*dipshit*” that has a meaning the one who has bad fact/action. However, the word “*dipshit*” is included as endocentric compounding processes because the joined word has the meaning of the entire words.

“*Lost Saga*” actually linked so close with “*Game Master*”, if the “*GM*” was missed “*Lost Saga*” will not being defense in a long time, because “*GM*” has a big responsibility for the running of *Lost Saga* game. The word classes of the word “*LS*” is noun because it refers to the name of thing, then the word classes of “*GM*” is noun also because it refers to the name of job.

Data 3

Joe Finegan : Everybody stop playing, let it die so NA opens up to us.

Cyan Coloured II : Na open for eu? Nice joke they would not allow it. Thats why in **ogp** times Na restricted eu players as na players dis not liked the lag

Joe and Cyan above are discussed about the closing of Lost Saga game. There are two words in their conversation above indicates as noun. The first is “*NA*”, this word “stands for “*North America*”; it refers to the name of place, the part of America. Second is “*Ogp*” stands for “*Online Gaming Planet*”; this word refers to the name of thing, “*Ogp*” actually is the magazine publishes every week and nowadays it also publishes on website.

Data 4

Rio : apps.facebook.com%2Fcastle_clash3...

Kim Vatipää Lind : **Android** Blender xD oh plz. ! where are you when we need you to ban this kind of people. ?

The word “*Android*” used by Kim above is new word means the type of hand phone which use android system, it refers to the name of thing. Kim used this word because there is posting from Rio about the game

played by Android and Kim aims to report Rio act to the admin of the group.

Data 5

Darkon LS : Answer me fast pls. How can i play ls na ?
Waheeb Mohamud : Just install a **vpn**, make a acc then turn off **vpn** download it then when you are logging in turn it on
Dawid Lipiński : hotspot shield is good too for it but sometimes they turn off
Waheb Mohamud : Use **vpngate**

From data above, Darkon ask how to play ls na, then Waheeb answer it also give advised Darkon to use “vpn” in order to play ls na. There are two words indicate as noun in their conversation above. The first is “VPN” stands for “*Virtual Private Network*”, it refers to the name of thing and this is the protector for IP addresses. The second is “vpngate” stands for “*Virtual Private Network Gate*”, it refers to the name of thing also, and this is the extra protection for IP addresses.

Data 6

Krzysiu Nalikowski : i well I had(sold 2) 13 perms won eu
without spending anything aswell ^

Vilius William : Jonaitis cuz you scam

Krzysiu Nalikowski : he is not **scammer**,he is **scammed** :^

Bibek Malla : Move to dragonnest ppl and farewell my
grim-kun it was fun **lvling** u to till 95...

Loris Ban Fox Sacchi : come to grand chase! oh w8... :c

In data 7 above Krzysiu explained his self with two new words that are “*scammer*” and “*scammed*”. The word “*scammer*” is refers to the one who trick or cheat someone others to out of their possession. While, “*scammed*” is refers to the one who got tricked or cheat by someone others.

The word classes of both new words are noun because it refers to the nickname of person.

Data 7

Hrincescu Alexandru : I wish I was able to play the NA version ,
even if they have their problems they got
a lot of players and are active ...

Kim Vatipää Lindholm: You can play NA via steam.

Hrincescu Alexandru : What about the **ping**?

Hrincescu and Kim above discussed about the way for playing Lost Saga in North America server. There are two words indicates as noun in their conversation above. The first is “*steam*”, it refers to the name of brand (thing), “*Steam*” actually means the game seller in Europe. The second is “*ping*”, it refers to the qualities, “*ping*” actually means the status for internet connection. In the conversation above, Kim give a suggestion to Hriencescu that he must play Lost Saga NA via “*steam*”, then Hriencescu ask into Kim about the “*ping*”.

Data 10

Salva LS : That hakumen tho... If I get him 2 hour , ill stay in **HQ** and plaza 4 ever

Loris Ban Fox : like nexon would give something more
than 2H AHHAAHHAHAHAHAHAHA

Loris Ban Fox Sacchi: this post made my day! thanks!

Salva LS : lel np o o

Salva LS : he mistaked it cuz **LSEU**.

In conversation above, Loris got misunderstanding with Salva, he thinks that the good event which shows by Salva is in Europe but unfortunately the event is on America and Salva trying to make it clear. There are two words here categorized as noun class that are “*HQ*” and “*LSEU*”. The first word, “*HQ*” stands for “*Head Quarters*”, it refers to the

name of place, “*Head Quarters*” is the place for training heroes in Lost Saga game. Then, the word “*LSEU*” stands for “*Lost Saga Europe*”, it refers to the objects. “*LSEU*” is Lost Saga in Europe server.

Data 14

Darkon LS : Raquel vs Waffles ! sorry it's not in hd, I had a problem

Anghel Bogdan : I didn't watch more than 1 min.. Idk who Raquel, but even if he is #1 ladder, maybe he had problems with his GF

Darkon LS : u play na ?

Anghel Bogdan : I don't play. And I know how good waffles WAS. Since I don't play anymore,

Darkon LS : What is ur **ign** ?

accompanied by the story, like a novel. This is the newest MMOG which released by Nexon, Dawid in his comment above answer Loris question about the hero “*evy*”, and he answer this hero is like a vindictus that is silent but killer character or it familiar as psychopath character.

Data 21

Nikola Gordic : xD no i havent played Zone 4 wats it about
Razvan Teiosanu : Moon did u played zone4? And kae what
do you played? Tkd/mt/capp/sambo/etc
Leonardo Oliveira : Zone 4 is just a name.. I think the
characters taking over from another **RPG**
universe or so

There is only “RPG” new words categorized as noun. It stands for the phrase “*Role Playing Game*”, it refers to the qualities that is the type of online gaming which brought by the role of the player in certain game.

Data 23

Salva LS : Kaedrick LS Is a hacker. Look what he did do to my account...Ur worse than **Chibiterasu**.

Krzysiu Nalikowsk : So **chibiterasu** hacked ur acc?what's his ign now?

The word “*Chibiterasu*” above is noun word refers to the name of people borrowed from the main character of Japanese Nintendo game called Okamiden. Actually in the Nintendo game, Chibiterasu described as the worst main character. In the conversation above Salva and Krzysiu discuss about the person who hacked Salva’s account in Lost Saga Europe game, and then the one who hack Salva account are called “*Chibiterasu*”.

4.1.2.2 Article

Article are words (a, an, the) used with nouns to form noun phrases classifying those “things” or identifying them as already known (Yule, 2010: 83). Actually there is no new word (neologism) categorized as article class used by the user of LSE.

4.1.2.3 Adjective

Yule (2010: 83) stated that adjective are words used, typically with nouns, to provide more information about the things referred to (happy people, large objects, a strange experience etc). The discussions below are adjective classes of new word (neologism) used by the users of LSE,

Data 4

Rio : apps.facebook.com%2Fcastle_clash3...
Kim Vatiipää Lind : Android Blender xD oh plz. ! where are
you when we need you to ban this kind of
people. ?

Ashley Odibo-wilson : Seems legit

The word “*legit*” used by Ashley above is noun word used for values something refers to the feeling which is means something cool. Ashley value about android game posted by Rio is interesting enough.

Data 7

Dawid Lipiński : Again wendesday without update?!? Nexon really **sux**
Leonardo Oliveira : nexon is dead, whats so surprising about it?

The word “*sux*” is derived from “*suck*” and adding “*x*” in the end. It refers to the thing that blamed for the bad result. From Dawid’s comment above, He appointed Nixon has the bad service and Leonardo support his

Data 14

Darkon LS : Raquel vs Waffles ! sorry it's not in **hd**, I had a problem
 Anghel Bogdan : I didn't watch more than 1 min.. Idk who Raquel, but even if he is #1 ladder, maybe he had problems with his GF
 Darkon LS : u play na ?
 Anghel Bogdan : I don't play. And I know how good waffles WAS. Since I don't play anymore,
 Darkon LS : What is ur ign ?

Darkon and Angel above are discussed about the master of Lost Saga battle. There is only “*hd*” as one adjective word. “*Hd*” stands for the phrase “*high definition*”, it refers to the valuing of the video appearance based on feeling. This word means the best and clearest appearance.

Data 22

Krzysiu Nalikowski : play kyo-act cool...
 Salva LS : I dont act cool T.T
 Krzysiu Nalikowski : Well u don't still u r trying to :^
 Salva LS : You **B-baka!!** *Goes tsundere randomly?

The adjective word “*B-baka*” used by Salva above is borrowed from Japan, this word means idiot, fools or stupid. The users of LSE sometimes use this word to mock the other user. As seen in the conversation above, Krzysiu twitted Salva until Salva depressed and mocked him back.

Data 23

Aristocrat LS : I am so sorry Salva, but I laugh, u r **fgt!**
 xD
 Enam de Kinder : Ohai. c:
 Preben Mittet Vanheule : Ohai. c:
Enam de Kinder : Ouou, hi **melon** :v
Vilius William : Duuh Salva you **dipshit**
 Vilius William : We used to play xD long time ago, you were decent, but if you got evul den idk o3o
 Salva LS : Vilius William Jonaitis You just never told me that you had FB (If I remember o_o=

Preposition, are words (at, in, on, near, with, without) used with nouns in phrases providing information about time (at five o'clock, in the morning), place (on the table, near the window) and other connections (with a knife, without a thought) involving actions and things (Yule, 2010: 83). Actually there is no new word (neologism) categorized as preposition used by the user of LSE.

Data 11

Dawid Lipiński : Hey guys, anyone want to buy epic glaives +2 for cheap price (i seal)? If anyone want that **pm** me Ryuzuaki...

Pedro Carneiro : most accurate information Kardrick ever said on his life

Pedro Carneiro : most accurate information Kardrick ever said on his life

In conversation above, Dawid aim to sell his item and mentioned some of his data, knowing about that, Pedro as the friends of Dawid jokes him. There is only “*pm*” is the word categorized as verb word refers to kind of action that is sending message privately, in Facebook terms it called inbox.

4.1.2.6 Pronoun

Pronoun are words (she, herself, they, it, you) used in place of noun phrases, typically referring to people and things already known (She talks to herself. They said it belonged to you) Yule (2010: 83). Actually there is no new word (neologism) categorized as pronoun class used by the user of LSE.

4.1.2.7 Conjunction

Conjunction are words (and, but, because, when) used to make connections and indicate relationships between events (Chantel's husband was so sweet and he helped her a lot because she couldn't do much when she was pregnant) (Yule, 2010: 83). Actually there is no new word (neologism) categorized as conjunction class used by the user of LSE.

4.1.2.8 Adverb

According to Yule (2010:83) Adverb are words used, typically with verbs, to provide more information about actions, states and events (slowly, yesterday). Some adverbs (really, very) are also used with adjectives to modify information about things (Really large objects move slowly. I had a very strange experience yesterday). The discussions below are adverb classes of new word (neologism) used by the users of LSE,

Data 3

Cyan Coloured II : Na open for eu? Nice joke they would not allow it. Thats why in ogp times Na restricted eu players as na players dis not liked the **lag**

Razvan Teiosanu : I play NALS and I lag like hell

Both, Cyan and Razvan are discussed about the “lag” when they played Lost Saga North America server. Actually this word not new in English, but because of new word (neologism) phenomenon this word becomes new in English. It refers to describe the condition when internet connection is to slow.

Data 11

Dawid Lipiński : Hey guys, anyone want to buy epic glaives +2 for cheap price (i seal)? If anyone want that pm me Ryuzaaki and we will choose a cheap

Core LS : Most accurate information Kaedick ever said in his life, **gimmie** likes

The word “*gimmie*” derived from “*gimmick*” and adding “*e*” in the end. It refers to the information of doing something tricked, as like Core’s comment above, He comment that he is doing like in gimmick mode in order to joke his friend, Dawid.

Data 23

Gioacas Adrian : What does friendship have to do with this?
You both are clearly not friends.

Salva LS : WE was but not anymore. I just deleted
him from FB and he overreacted. Lol okay?

Zaccaria Arbib : Lol gj adel this motherfucker now knows
the feeling u had when u did it. He did
italien*

Cyan Coloured II : Salva LS thinks if he rages and cries here
everything will come back lel

Salva LS : Lol . I know all you guys hate me over a
single Game. If you gonna tryhard , make
sure to bring diapers ...

Krzysiu Nalikowski : Now he went 'idc' mode XD

Nishan Meerun : so.. to sum things up, when **facepalm**,
thousand bricks re not enough: FOOL ! :v

In data 23, there are three words indicate as adverb that are “italien”, “idc” and “facepalm”. The word “italien” refers to the strange attitude which doing by Italian person. From the comment of Zaccaria above, he stated that Salva is doing Italien because he doing the strange things, further Salva is Italian person.

The second is “*Idc*”, it stands for the words “*I don’t care*”. This word refers to the condition when the one do not care about anything around him. Actually Krzysiu above responds the bad act of Salva to Zaccaria. The last is word “*facepalm*”. Nishan trying to joke them, he summarize the debate with the statement ”when facepalm thousand bricks re not enough”. Nishan’s comment contains “*facepalm*” as adverb word refers to the condition when the person is so depressed. In gaming activity, the one who depressed so hard when play the game often swing their face / head around then hide their face with palm, this habit is taken to the word “*facepalm*”.

Anita (2010) that has predominant type of derivation (-infixes -in) in her study. This study also has different in predominant type of word formation processes with the other study that is *acronym* processes as the predominant type of word formation processes.

Third, three previous studies above only analyze the word formation processes that are the type of word formation processes and the predominant type of word formation processes. Here the writer included the classes of word for being analyzed. That is the way to get deeply analysis of LSE new word (neologism) characteristic, because in neologism (new word) sometimes the word change its classes, e.g *horn* as noun change being *horn* as verb which has a meaning blowing up the horn.

However this study is rather closed with Santy's (2011) study. Both the researcher and Santy's study analyze the online gaming user whether in different source of data (object). As the result, the predominant type of findings from both studies is acronym processes. It can take a little bit summed that the characteristic of online gaming users is using *acronym* processes whether in different area, e.g. Indonesia and Europe.

Additionally the researcher hopes for the possible future research can more deeply analyze about word formation processes with different approach especially in social media such as Facebook, Twitter, Path, etc, because we know that nowadays technology and internet is very influence in human sociality and it produce much variety of language, for example, one of the variety is new words (neologism) which being the object of this research. As Crystal (2003: 1) said,

