

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                          |             |
|------------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>TITLE SHEET .....</b>                 | <b>i</b>    |
| <b>ADVISOR APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>      | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>              | <b>iii</b>  |
| <b>MOTTO .....</b>                       | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>DEDICATION SHEET .....</b>            | <b>v</b>    |
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>             | <b>vi</b>   |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>                    | <b>viii</b> |
| <b>PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN TULISAN .....</b> | <b>ix</b>   |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENTS .....</b>           | <b>x</b>    |
| <b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>              | <b>xii</b>  |
| <b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>             | <b>xiv</b>  |
| <b>LIST OF CHARTS .....</b>              | <b>xv</b>   |
| <b>LIST OF APPENDICES .....</b>          | <b>xvi</b>  |

# CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

|                                       |    |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| A. Background of the Study.....       | 1  |
| B. Research Question .....            | 9  |
| C. Objective of the Study.....        | 9  |
| D. Significance of the Study .....    | 10 |
| F. Scope and Limit of the Study ..... | 11 |
| G. Definition of Key Term.....        | 12 |

## CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

|                                       |    |
|---------------------------------------|----|
| A. Review of Related Literature ..... | 15 |
| 1. Classroom Interaction .....        | 15 |
| 2. Lecturer-Students Interaction..... | 16 |
| 3. Methods of interaction .....       | 19 |



## LIST OF TABLES

| Table                                                                           | Page |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 2.1 Flander’s Interaction Analysis Categories (FIAC) .....                      | 18   |
| 2.2 Brown Interaction Analysis System (BIAS) .....                              | 19   |
| 2.3 Example of Lecturer Talk .....                                              | 20   |
| 3.1 Flander’s Interaction Analysis .....                                        | 40   |
| 3.2 The Rules of Coding in FIAC .....                                           | 43   |
| 4.1 The Data of the First Observation.....                                      | 51   |
| 4.2 The Data Transcripts of Lecturer Talk in 1 <sup>st</sup> Observation .....  | 51   |
| 4.3 The Data of the Second Observation .....                                    | 53   |
| 4.4 The Data Transcripts of Lecturer Talk in 2 <sup>nd</sup> Observation .....  | 54   |
| 4.5 The Data of the Third Observation .....                                     | 59   |
| 4.6 The Data Transcripts of Lecturer Talk in 3 <sup>rd</sup> Observation.....   | 59   |
| 4.7 The Data of the Fourth Observation.....                                     | 63   |
| 4.8 The Data Transcripts of Lecturer Talk in 4 <sup>th</sup> Observation .....  | 64   |
| 4.9 The Data of the Fifth Observation .....                                     | 68   |
| 4.10 The Data Transcripts of Lecturer Talk in 5 <sup>th</sup> Observation ..... | 68   |
| 4.11 The Data of the Sixth Observation.....                                     | 73   |
| 4.12 The Data Transcripts of Lecturer Talk in 6 <sup>th</sup> Observation ..... | 73   |
| 4.13 The Data of Lecturer Talk for Overall Observation.....                     | 78   |
| 4.14 The Data of Student Talk for Overall Observation.....                      | 82   |
| 4.15 The Data Transcripts of Student-Talk Response .....                        | 83   |



## LIST OF FIGURES

| Figure                                                        | Page |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <b>3.1</b> FIAC Data Sheet .....                              | 39   |
| <b>3.2</b> The Formula of Proportion of Each Categories ..... | 45   |

## LIST OF CHARTS

|                                                                                               |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Chart                                                                                         | Page |
| 4.1 The percentage of each category of lecturer talk in the 1 <sup>st</sup> observation ..... | 51   |
| 4.2 The percentage of each category of lecturer talk in the 2 <sup>nd</sup> observation ..... | 56   |
| 4.3 The percentage of each category of lecturer talk in the 3 <sup>rd</sup> observation ..... | 61   |
| 4.4 The percentage of each category of lecturer talk in the 4 <sup>th</sup> observation ..... | 65   |
| 4.5 The percentage of each category of lecturer talk in the 5 <sup>th</sup> observation ..... | 70   |
| 4.6 The percentage of each category of lecturer talk in the 6 <sup>th</sup> observation ..... | 75   |
| 4.7 The percentage of overall observation .....                                               | 79   |
| 4.8 The Percentage of Student Talk for Overall Observation .....                              | 82   |

## LIST OF APPENDICES

- |            |                                                     |
|------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Appendix 1 | <i>Validation Sheet of Interview</i>                |
| Appendix 2 | <i>Validation Sheet of Classroom Observation</i>    |
| Appendix 3 | <i>FIAC Data Sheet</i>                              |
| Appendix 4 | <i>Data for Overall Observation</i>                 |
| Appendix 5 | <i>Research Finding</i>                             |
| Appendix 6 | <i>Transcript of Video Recording of Observation</i> |

