

INTRODUCTION

Literature is an imaginative work that contains a problem of life referring to reality. According to Fletcher, he said that literature is an expression of the author's views of life and of their personalities and especially as a portrayal and interpretation of the life of their periods and all life as they have seen it (Fletcher). Fletcher here describes about literature as the expression of writer. The expression of writer depend on the point of view the writer about the event they have seen in life. Also their personalities experience of life especially they portrayal is pouring to the written text depend on their own interpretation become literary work.

According to Antoine Compagnon in his book, he assumes literary text is having distinctive features. One of the features itself is literary text which is

tendency to express what they was thingking and what they was feeling. It becomes the based of literature which directly expresses the thoughts and feelings of the writer. So, it can be pouring into literary work. The second impulse which is mentioned by Hudson is interesting to people and their doing. There are some people that have an idol to other people. It makes them curious toward everything about their idol. The interest to other people to know about their personality becomes a great drama of human life and action. Their interesting to know about other people can pour into the literary work. The third impulse is interesting in the world of reality in which we live, and in the world of imagination which we conjure into existence. It means that all the reality which happen around us is interesting to know. When we already know many things, we have tedency to tell to other people what we have seen. Also we mix up the reality with the imagination, they becomes literature of description. And the last impulse is love. Where the aesthetic impulse is present at all, we take a special satisfaction in the mere shaping of expression into form of beauty. This is the existence of literature as art.

In the book *Encyclopedia Of Literature And Criticism* edited by Coyle and friends, Roger Fowler said that literature is experience about the beliefs and values of the society, it is ideologically impregnated by its social positioning (Coyle:6). Fowler shares the meaning of literature from the experience of people which get more from the influence of environment. The points of experience here, he mentions about the beliefs and social values. The social position of people is

One of the literary works that contains a problem of life referring to reality is Danielle Steel's *Daddy*. This novel told about a problem of life. It is about Sarah, as a mother, who wants to get better education. She has to struggle to get this education. After her graduate in sophomore year from Radcliffe, she is getting married to Oliver Watson. So far, she looks happy with their marriage. But, she feels not ready to get a baby. She can't accept the reality that she is pregnant. She wants to continue her career. She ever works as an editor in one of the private magazine. From this experiences, she feels comfort with this activity. Then, she wants to continue her master program in Columbia Graduate School. She wants to develop her ability as a writer. But, the presence of baby becomes barricade her

wish. She tries to communicate her intention for abortion to Oliver. But, Oliver refuses it. The birth of Benjamin, her first baby, ensures that becoming a mother is not her passion. She wants to get a job to help their financial life. Because, so far, they only live in the small apartment. But again, Oliver prohibits her to get a job. When, Benjamin begins to school, Sarah has a plan to write. She doesn't want to get a job anymore, she wants to write a novel. Until the second pregnancy, Sarah feels depressed with this condition. She wastes the time with crying all day long. And again she wants abortion, but Oliver refuses it. Until Melissa borns, she promises herself to begin to write. But, she never has a time to start her writing. She is busy with her activity as a mother. The time is spent to take care their baby. Sarah feels bored with those activity. She feels envy to see her husband which have reached many achievement in his life.

Finally, she forgets her desire to write. She tries to enjoy her life. For the third, she is pregnant and giving birth. She still can't start to write. She got a mail from Harvard University which said that she is accepted in Harvard University in master's program she had applied a months before, when the childrens went to school. But, she is confused. She can't leave her family, on the other hand, she wants it. She wants to continue her carrier. Then, she decides to inform it to her family at Chrismast night. When she delivers her wish to continue her study, there is a conflict. Sam, their last child, is crying, Mel is anger to her Mom and Dad. Benjamin tries to understand the condition. She tries hard to ensure her family that everything will be ok. After Sarah's gone, the condition of her family is not good. That Sarah's gone makes a bad effect to her family. Benjamin impregnates his girl

